Mr Charles Wilson, the

Secretary of Defence, who

surrounded himself with the

said: "We have our prob-

lems . . . but the contro-

The Press reports, responsible

Among the inter-service dif-

The Army's opposition to

chiefly on atomie air power, al-

Rivalry over the develop-

reveral guided missile systems

within the Army, Navy, and Air

\* The Army's complaint that it is being relegated

EAGER BEAVERS

than the views of individuals.

pretty well as team.

But

atomie age.

Complaining at the un-

"Our military programmes

Mr Wilson and

told them that recent Con-

of the Joint Chiefs of Staff

reflected differences over the

roles which the armed forces

were earmarked to play in the

'SOME DIFFERENCE'

But, he said; it was not good

Taipei Claims

The Nationalists yesterday in-

formed the Philippine Govern-

to official sources.

gressional testimony by

have the unanimous support of

They said they were carrying Foreign

determine who had leaked the Ambassador

separate investigations to Kazemi summoned the Egyptian

papers and why these had been strongly-worded memorandum

represented as being other protesting false reports about

authorised release of documents | Cairo broadcast reporting a coup

Wilson said: "the eager beavers Iranian officials say was com-

"Ordinarily we get along spread unemployment in Iran.

Both General Nathan-Twining, ghart said today: "We are sur-

statement at the beginning of is not theirs at all."

the United States relying

ment and control of

Air Force statements that

huge aircraft carriers of

ferences were said to be:

for the calling of today's Press

been exaggerated."

### COMMENT OF THE DAY

### Let Side Down

TR David Marshall enjoys and also suffers from, a variety of idiosynerasies; some engaging, others disconcerting. He is potentially a skilful politician and possesses lendership qualities. But he is a poor loser and his publicly expressed tantrums consequent on the breakdown of the London negotiations on Singapore have not won him any respect in England or else-

where. He has made some extravagant and flumboyant claims and accusations during the past few days, all of which have been the product of his highly developed emotionalism, and bear little relation to reality.

example, he asserts that the people of three civilian 'secreturies, Britain are wholly sympa- the Joint Chiefs of Staff and thetic to his crusade for the Marine Commandant, Singapore's full independence he is guilty of a generalisation not supported by evidence, it would be truer to say that the mass of people in Britain do not even comprehend the conference, were based on conproblem of Singapore, much i fidential documents sold to have less possess any firm con- been "loaked" by all three victions about the right- | services. of Mr Marshall's enuse.

TOUT if the fitness of Mr. Marshall's claim for wide- though this concept is now naspread sympathy for his in- | tional policy. dependence campaign can be questioned (and it can), to an even greater extent can his ridiculous accusa- Force tion that the Colonial Office is a Fascist department be repudiated. Such a cheap the Forrestal class were liabilijibe is below the dignity of ties in the alomic age. a man who represents himself as the chief negotia- to mopping-up operations after tor for a New Order in atomic bombs had smashed an

Singapore. It is very easy, when a politi- Mr Wilson and the three paign continues, a cal objective has not been secretaries said that most of the government official said to island to test a hydrogen attained, to place all the criticisms, as reported in the day, Press this weekend, did not refor failure on flect official policy. another party. But if Mr. Marshall were to allow himself to be guided by honesty. instead of an incurable, on of frustration, he would admit that the breakdown in the London talks principally of his making.

This has even been admitted reflecting individual views, Mr d'état by Iranian officers which are gnawing down some of the pietely daise. Cuiro radio has delegation who have since confessed they were prepared to settle, for the time being, for the advanced selfgovernment proposals offered by the British government, the Joint Chiefs of Staff." By this can be measured Mr Marshall's idea of the service secretaries "truth" of the London respond when some reporters negotiations.

T is this "truth" with which Mr Marshall is about to Minister Prime Nehru of India. Yet surely the facts of the London conference have already been sufficiently aired in public ception as to why the talks General Maxwell Taylor, the office of Stair, and prised at Cairo radio's recent foundered. And we doubt Army Chief of Staff, said they whether Mr Nehru is likely disavowed much in the docuto allow himself to be mis- ments as reported in the Press Egyptians meddling in Bahrein led by Marshall's emotion- Mr Wilson, in a prepared and making it a problem which

nlism. Yet even at this moment, the the Press conference, - said: Singapore Chief Minister "There will always be some continues to parade his in- differences of opinion within consistency. While heaping and between the services.... abuse on the Colonial Office, Honest differences and reasonand by inference accusing able competition between the. Mr Lennox-Boyd of having military services are healthy perverted the truth in his and will result in a stronger presentation to parliament defence establishment," and the Press of the London discussions, he makes for the country to have these further advances for a differences "nired on a basis of resumption of the talks, this service partisanship without governor of New York state, was The British government time on a government to giving the proper responsible operated on for prostate gland carlier had announced its inten- incident occurred near

government basis. It makes it difficult to know just when Mr Marshall is serious. To castigate the people with whom you plead for further audience does not appear to be the most appropriate method of winning their confidence

and respect. When Mr Marshall gets back ment that "Freedom Island," a to Singapore he should take small island 250 miles north-west some time off to reflect on of Palawan Island, is part of the part he played in the Nationalist territory, according failure of the London conforence; to reflect also on claimed that he discovered the some of his boorish public laland, but the Nationalists said him to realise that as group and the island itself was apolesman for the Colony's known to the Chinese as nationalists he rather let the "humanity" kingdom."-United

### America's Desence Plans In The Atomic Age-

### SERVICE CHIEFS SA

### DIFFERENCES' IN BIG PRESS CONFERENCE

Washington, May 21.

President Eisenhower's chief civilian and military defence advisers held an unprecedented mass press conference today and showed a virtually united front in denying persistent American press reports of rivalries and dissensions between the three armed services.

Iran Warns

Egypt

Stop Those

Teheran, May 21.

**Broadcasts** 

matic relations with Egypt

His statement was backed by

on official protest against Egypt's

Iranian Under-Secretary for

Affairs.

Iran objected especially to

also broadcast reports of wide-

Egypt stops enti-Iranian broad-

casts Iran may be forced to

sever diplomatic relations with

SHAH ANGRY

Egypt has been trying to

persuade Iran to leave the

The Shah of Iran, who is at

present in Turkey, is report-

ed to be very annoyed at the

anti-Iranian broadcasts cmanat-

Vice-Premier Nasser Zolfa-

"We also strongly object

Persian Gulf off the Saudi

Arabian coast claimed by Iran.

Harriman In

Hospital

is a British protectorate in the sveek off.

New York, May 21.

Averell Harriman,

ducive to good relations.

The official said that unless and Honolulu.

Iran by Cairo radio.

Bagdad Pact.

ing from Egypt.

....United Press.

days,-Reuter.

### Cholera Hits Calcutta

Police today raided 21 markets and destroyed 3,300 pounds of rotten fish and other foodstuffs as authorities pushed an anti-But a shortage of filtered water-believed the principal cause

of the epidemic which has already claimed more than 300 livesversy (in the press) has continued. Hospitals admitted 4,836 cases of suspected cholera, of which 840 were confirmed.—United Press.

BRITAIN

H-TEST

Iran may hreak off diplo- these negotiations had been pro- tested on Australian soil.

ceeding for several weeks. But

they declined to comment on

if Egypt's propaganda cam- gathering speculation that Bris only 12 miles off the mainland

tain wanted this remote coral

tain claims in dispute with the

United States, lies in isolation in

the Pacific Ocean, close to the

equator roughly midway be-

tween Australia and the United

Lease Terminated

had terminated on short notice

the lease of the South Pacific

Airlines, an American company

which planned to use Christmas

Island as a refuelling point on

a proposed route between Tahiti

The company, negotiated the

lease with the British Com-

was cancelled in March with a

request that the company "keep

The company, which had set

clear coral from the lagoon in

the centre of the atoll so sea-

planes could land, was asked to

submit a bill for compensation

leaked out when ten construc-

tion men reached Honolulu

According to information in

Washington, South Pacific Air-

lines still has one man and its

heavy equipment to move from

ment has given them a deadline

to get this equipment away, but

it was understood that this

Stir Down Under

what was officially called an

"atomic device" in the Monte

coast of Australia. This was the

third series of tests conducted

by Britain since 1952.

Bello islands off the Western

On May 16 Britain exploded

It is believed that the govern-

News of the lease concellation

up equipment and begun

things confidential."

the island.

The dil-rich island of Bahrein deadline was still more than a

officials the opportunity to trouble today. His condition to hold a thermonucleer village of Baram, where

It was learned that Britain

Christmas Island Pinpointed

negotiations with the United States to explode

one or more nuclear weapons on Christmas Island,

Authoritative sources said Hydrogen verpon would be

Christmas Island, which Bri- Britain would have to look

missioner late last year and it United States Navy used the

### Lady Churchill TO BEQUEATH HER EYES

London, May 21. Lady Churchill, wife of the former Prime Minister, has agreed to leave her eyes to an "eye bank" after death. Mr Francis Stanislaw founder of an "Eye" Will

Crusade," said he had been

told this by Bir Winston Churchill's secretary, He added that Lady Churchill was one of 300 people who had responded to an appeal to bequeath the cornes of their eyes after death so that others

could see.-Reuter.

Washington, May 22.

With the Monte Bello chain

of Australia, and only a few

more miles from the township

of Onslow, it was believed that

further afield for a thermo-

Although Weshington officials

will not make formal comment,

they do not contradict specula-

tion that Britain is giving con-

sideration to Christmas Island as

Christmas Island is approxi-

mately 25 miles long and 16

miles wide, Its total population

is estimated at less than 100,

mostly natives who collect

Criticism Expected

atoli lagoon for a semplane base,

and it was this base that South

If Britain does conduct

thermonuclear test in the central

Pacific, diplomatic sources expect

new wave of protests from

Japan, India and other Asian,

nations which have vigorously

Marshall Islands group, including

State Department officials said

that on the basis of information

from Tokyo they expected re-

newed protests to reach

Washington from Japanese

sources in the near future,-

Israeli Soldier

wounded last night near the

Lebanon frontler.

Wounded

Tel-Aviv, May 21,

Israeli soldier was

criticised the United States

the latest yesterday.

Reuter.

thermonuclear explosions in

Pacific Airlines was refurnishing.

During the World War II the

copra for a livelihood.

nuclear testing site.

a suitable site.

### LENNOX-BOYD SAYS: 'Singapore

### **Importance** To Britain'

London, May 21. The Colonial Secretary, Mr Alan Lennox-Boyd, said in a television interview tonight that possession by Britain of Singapore was "more important than ever

today." Mr Lennox-Boyd was answering questions put to him by Mr Woodrow Wyatt, a former minister on Labour "panorama" programme of the

"In a cold war-and we are living in a cold war now-the danger is of subversion from within," Mr Lennox-Boyd said. "We might easily find this vital base in our world-wide defence communications undermined from within by Communist subversion.

### No Hostility

"In the event of there being another hot war, it is of vital Britain today reached an advanced stage in importance for a whole series of

Mn Lennox-Boyd said there was no sign whatever of hostilian isolated atoll in the heart of the Pacific Ocean. in Singapore. There was, he added, a fund

of goodwill among the people of the many races who had come to make their, home in Singapore in the confidence that they were going to get a fair deal

Mr Lennox-Boyd said he did not think there was any danger of Singapore becoming another Cyprus. "I am a great optimist in re-

gard to the future of Singapore," Mr Lennox-Boyd added. -Reuter.

### Czech Boys Ridicule

Prague, May 21. Thousands of singing, shouting Czechosłovak students made fun of the government and the "cult of Stalin" in their traditional May carnival procession, revived for the first time since before the war.

Laughing crowds lining, the three-mile procession route through the city yesterday, applauded the marchers... and their banners which also poked mild fun at the education

In the parade, passing a 100foot monument to Stain, was him was a smaller student with and a third; even smaller, was

Another group of students, their mouths gagged with bandcotion wool, described themselves on a pincard as the editorial staff of the youth organisation · newspaper, Minda

weigh all the factors involved." later was described as "exces- (Hydrogen) weapons test this truders set on ambush for an walking behind a hearse and

### New Soviet-Asian

London, May 21. A Boviet committee o solidarity with Asian countries

## BIG

London, May 21. Masked London firemen battled flames and smoke in a 200-footdeep air raid shelter late tonight.

They feared at first that at least one person was

But after hours scarching they found nothing but a black cat,

Sixteen, fire engines crowded Tottenham Court Road outside the Army depot which stands over the shelter. Military Police and helmeted "bobbles" defoured late night crowds and traffic.

### TERRIBLE'

Relays of firemen, westing respirators went in and out of the sheller, which (\* reached by a steep spiral staircase. Ambulances waited outside the depot for possible victims.

Sixty - three soldiers. quartered temporarily in the shelter, were driven out by flames and smoke. Their personal belongings and equipment were still in the shelter. They were scheduled to fly to Singspore tomorrow.

One Army corporal said: We have been sleeping down there, It's terrible. We have never had any Are drill or instructions on how to leave in an emerrency."

### IKE'S OLD HQ

Fire Department official said firemen could; not find the exact centre of the blaze because no plans of the funnel were available. The tunnel was originally used during the General Eisen-Signals .. beadquarters.

Firemen, stopped trains at a nearby underground station and broke down a floodgate leading to the burning shelter. They also ran fire boses through the underground station at Goodre Street die the ahelter.

A soldier-barman at an underground officers' mess first raised the alarm. He said he opened a door and a "mass of fiame" rushed toward him. He ran to ring the fire bell.-United

### Greek MPs Scuffle Debate

Athens, May 21. Government and opposideputies scuilled in Parliament today during a debate on an Opposition motion to censure, the Government for its handling of the Cyprus issue.

Tension ran high as the speaker intervened to restore

Deputies scuffled after Mr Demotrius Makris, the Minister of the Interior, said that "anarchists" were to blame for riots and bloodshed in Athend on May 9, after the execution of two Cypriots for terrorist

Parliament later resumed its

Eartier Mr George Mavros of the Opposition Liberal Democratic Union pleaded for formation of a "political union" cabinet to face the crisis.

### Our Ally

He said the Cyprus dispute "cannot be solved emotionally on the addwalks." Only by conquering . British . public opinion-"our main if not our only ally" could justice for Cyprus be obtained.

The debate has been forced by 35 Opposition deputies.

They tabled a censure motion condemning the Government of Mr Constantine Kacamonlis saying its policy resulted in the executions that it was inefficient in preventing the ensuing demonstrations.

When tho debete ends on Friday a vote of confidence will be taken—the second since the vote on the Government's policy statement on April 11, when the now two-months-old Karamanlis cobinet secured 165 votes against the opposition's 120 Lotes -- Reuter.

### Shop Search

Nicosia, May 22. All Greek shop owners in a curiewed area of central Nicosia were under orders to assemble" int down today for security forces to search their premises, following yesterday's rlots and bomb attacks, in which a British serviceman was 'killed and 11 people were injured.

The shopkeepers were warned that if they failed to turn up their premises might be broken

The curiow was imposed indefinitely, and men of the South Sinffordshire Regiment moved in to enforce it. Other Greek sectors of the capital closed down. Terrorists in Larmon, South Cyprus, threw two bombs at houses occupied by Army officers. The ettack caused slight damage to the houses but there were no casualties.—Reuter and France-

cathorities.

a tall student bearing a placard with the word "cuit," behind a sign reading "smaller cult" labelled "tiny cult."

ages and their cors plugged with

lent." He is expected to re- year, causing such a stir among Israell patrol, a military spokes- coffin chalked "bureaucracy." main in hospital inine or ten Australians that Canberra for- man announced in Tel-Aviv to- - Reuter,

### Friendship Group

### Once a du MAURIER smoker... always a du MAURIER smoker

du Maurier oreated the explusive filter tip cigarette which allows only the full . flavour of fine tobacco to. reach the lips. No harshness. No bits in the mouth. du Maurier olgarettes have

always been consistent—in quality of leaf, in blending, and in flavour. du Maurier know how to back

their cigarettes in well-made airtight tins which ensure that they are as fresh as the day they are packed.



### Anti-Glubb Men Out Of Jordan Cabinet cibinet is expected to be recently relieved of his post Amman, May 21.

mally assured the Public that no day .- France-Presse.

Mr Said Mutti, Jordan's new Prime Minister, has completed formation of his cabinet without including members of the National Socialist party, au-"thorstative sources said to-

utterances. It may help it was part of the Macclesseld The National Socialists were emboy the most feryant oppottetian of General Sir John Clubby former Britists head of

by King Hussein.

The Nationalist Socialists had Ansisted that unless the Lower House was dissolved and new elections hald, they would not co-operate with Mr Sold Mutti, sources close to the Prime Minister sold. The Prime Minister wes demand, and formed a cabicle

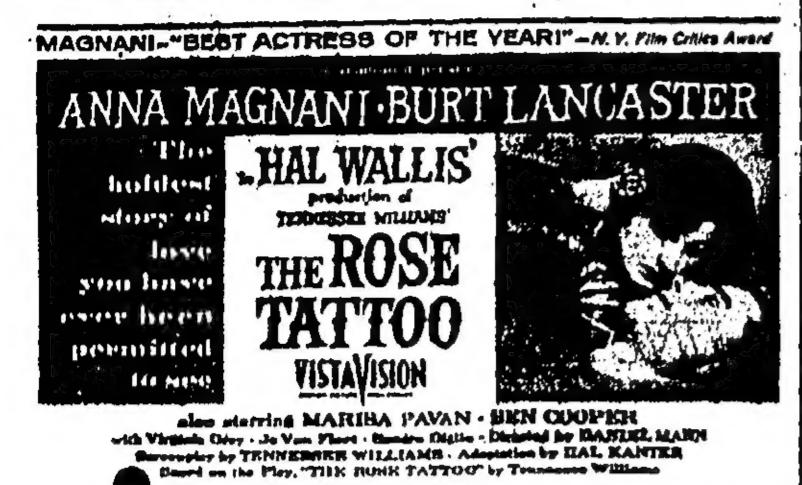
being formully submitted to

### in an interview earlier today, has been set up, Moscow racks Mr Said Mutti hinted that his announced tonight; new Covernment will review The committee, set up on the

the Anglo-Jordan treaty, He initiative of the Soviet Central said there was dissetisfaction | Asian and Concesion Republics; over its terms, but would not is to "express the will of Soviet nominal himself on whether he public public opinion to strengthen would press for the complete friendly relations. with the abrogation of the treaty. - peace loving peoples of Asia."-

### NG'S \* PRINCES SHOWING TO-DAY Best Actress .

Photography, a Best Set Decoration . Best Art Direction . With Best Supporting Actress







Gary COOPER Ingrid BERGMAN IN TECHNICOLOR

- ARIM TAMIROFF - ARTHRO DE CONDOYA - LOSEPH CALLEM - RATINA PÁXINOU - "ELEVITE EL" SAM MODO

### PAD X YEBRORDWAY

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

THE TRUE STORY OF THE STRATO-FLYERS!



WALLAM DOOM BARTURA MICIEM ROBERT T WEBS SINGH WINCELBERG IN FRANCIS COCCUELE

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT! MISS MARTINE CAROL

HER ARRIVAL HERE HAS BEEN DELAYED THEREFORE SHE WILL MAKE HER PERSONAL APPEARANCE

### ON THE STAGE ON FRIDAY, 25th MAY

ROXY: At 9.20 p.m. . BROADWAY: At 7.20 p.m. (All tickets purchased for the 23rd May are valid for the 25th May)

AT THE ROXY: By the Kind Permission of the Commissioner of Police, THE POLICE BAND will be in Attendance.

### THE SCREEN



Distributed by Pathe Overseas Ltd.

ADMISSION: ROXY: Balcony: \$8.90, \$7,60, \$6.00 & \$4.70 \$8.90, \$7.60, \$6.00 \$4.70 & \$3.50 BROADWAY: Dress Circle \$7.60, Front Stalls \$8.90, Middle Stalls \$7.60, Back Stalls \$6.00 BOOK EARLY!



SPECIAL GALA PREMIERE ON THURS., 24th MAY AT 9.20 P.M.



ON THE SCREEN Two Hours of Suspense! Every Scene Filled with Thills!

Starring: Holone PERDRIERE

Andre VALMY Produced & Directed by Christian-JAQUE

ON THE STAGE MISS MARTINE CAROL & MR CHRISTIAN-JAQUE MAKING THEIR PERSONAL APPEARANCE TOGETHER

ADMISSION: ROXY: Balcony: \$8.90, \$7.60, \$6.00 & \$4.70 Statte: \$8.90, \$7.60, \$6.00 \$4.70 & \$3.50 BROADWAY: Dress Circle \$7.60, Front Stalls \$8,90 Middle Stalls \$7.60, Back Stalls \$6.00 BOOK BARLY!

### REDS HATE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS



Princess Margaret, wearing a bright yellow dress, topped with a short fur coat, arrives at the Festival Hall in London. She was attending the jubilee celebrations of the Union of Girls' Schools for Social Services.—Central Press Photo.

### AFRICAN PROTECTORATES QUESTION TO BE

Capetown, May 21. Senator C. F. Clarkson, leading United Opposition Party member, said today the transfer of British protectorates in South Africa to the Union would have to be raised at the forthcoming Commonwealth prime ministers' conference in London. all these things, follow all these

Senator Clarkson, who was speaking in the Senate, said everybody agreed that the protectorates should belong to the Union of South Africa, but, the South African Premier, Mr J. Strijdom, should not be disappointed if he "came up ogainst a brick wall."

Senator C. Cowley, representing African interests, said there was a danger that the West German Federal Republic might lay claim to Southwest Africa, a former German colony,

### Annex Territory

He asked whether it would not be feasible for South Africa to annex this territory. There were many people who would support Germany unless something happened in the meantime, Senator Cowley declared.

by the present Nationalist Government, that the mandatory status of the former German colony lapsed when the League of Nations ceased to exist,

Mr Johannes Strijdom, Prime Minister, replied that Popov's autograph, please," the recognise United Nations' Special. zights over the territory, it was prepared to govern Southwest Africa "in the spirit of the old mandate,"

### In Govt Power

It was fully in the Government's power to incorporate Southwest Africa as part of the Union of South Africa. Whether South Africa would later put its rights into effect would depend on how circumstances developed, he said.—Reuter.

### WARNING: -

### Don't Talk Workers

Wellington, May 21. wasted through interested bystanders talking to men on the job is creating a problem in Nelson city as the number of large works increases,

The city engineer, Mr C. I. Kidson, in a report to the council, and that bystanders were largely well-meaning citizona, but they did not appreciate that their few remarks were costing the corporation several hundreds of pounds a year.

Ho said that in the United States special areas were set out for such bystanders. One contractor had gone so far as to issue aldevalk continente to speciators provided they kept to their bear electricate bearings and cad 2000 Sindlesbury with street in China

### MORE THAN CAPITALISTS

New York, May 21. Mr Hugh Gaitskell, British Labour Party leader, said in a radio interview here today that the Communists had "always hated the Social Democrat parties more than they have the Conservative capitalist parties."

He was answering a question about reports that Mr Nikita Khrushchev, the Soviet Com-munist Party chief, had said on his return to Moscow from Britain that he got on better with British Conservatives than the

### Turned Down

"I think it is true to say that where Communists take over the first people to go to the concentration camps and the firing Social Democrats," Mr Galtskell said,

He went on: "Of course, they we have always turned down and continue to turn down."

Mr Gaitskell said it was necessary to draw a distinction between the attitudes of the Soviet Government and the Communist Party.

friendly relations at the moment -France-Presse. with a military dictatorship in Egypt, with a Social Democratic government in Sweden, with a coalition government in France, with a Conservative government in England," he said.

### China Question

"It might even like to have happy relations with a Republican administration in the United States. It can embrace lines, and it doesn't worry them."

The radio interviewer, Mr Beichmann, whether Mr Gaitskell thought it her trade with China, "a country which is still declared an

Mr Goltskell replied: "Quite frankly, we've never seen the logic of the distinction between Britens in holiday mord stood China and Russia quite in the to attention for the Soviet same way you do. After all, Union's national anthem when the Chinese can get what they want through Russia," He did not think the trade controls were "an effective weapon,"

### No Settlement

The British Labour Party leader said he believed that there would be no fundamental settlement with the Soviet He expressed the view, held meant and laughed uproariously. Russia believe in world com-Union "so long as the rulers of munism; so long, in other vous, It was for them, as the words, as they are trying all ringmaster proclaimed, "an his- the time to press out, push out, toric occasion." But when the to get more and more countries under Communist control."

mobbed the stage doors for "Mr Mr Gaitskell returns to London on Wednesday after a although South Africa did not troupe relaxed. - China Mail week's visit to the United at Vrchlabi States.-Router.

### The Queen's Message To Voroshilov

Paris, May 21. The text of an exchange of goodwill messages between Queen Elizabeth II and President of the Supreme Soviet Presidium Klementi Voroshilov was released tonight by the official Soviet Tass news agency.

President Voroshilov's messusually try and combine this in age, dated April 14, was dea strange sort of way with pro- livered by the Soviet lenders posals for unlied fronts, which Nikita Khrushchev and Nicolai Bulganin during their visit to Britain last month,

In her reply, dated May 17. Queen Elizabeth sald she shared the hopes of the Soviet leaders that their visit to Britain would foster understanding be-The Soviet Government was tween the two countries and realistic" about its foreign re- make for the consolidation of lations. "It's trying to have friendly relations between them.

### Unshorn Sheep Dying Queensland

Brisbane, May 21. Sheep worth about £100,000 sterling are dying in western Queensland because of a shearers strike, a spokesman for the sheep raisers reported today,

He said that the strike, now in its sixth month, has left justifiable for Britain to increase 3,000,000 unshorn sheep, some carrying as much as 17 pounds of wool. This burden has grown aggressor by the United Na- to as much as 30 pounds after collects mud, he said.

> Attempts to end the strike resume this week.-United Press.

### World Glider Speed Record

Progue, May 21.
The world glider speed record over a 200-kilometre triangular course was beaten yesterday by Czech pilot Jaroslav Holan, of the Brno Acroplane Club, it was learned here today.

He had an average speed of 71 idiometres (about 44.5 miles)

The record was achieved during training for the forthglider championship meeting which will take place (Bohemin). --France-Presso,

### Birdman's Parachute Fails To Open

Liverpool, May 21. EO Valentin, the famous French "birdman", was killed at an air show here today when his parachute failed to open after he had jumped from a plane at 9,000 feet.

RUSSIAN

**CIRCUS** 

SUCCESS

the Moscow State circus opened

About 5,000 people, mostly

children, filled half the seats at

the Great Harringay arena in

Undeniable star of the show

was the clown Oleg Popov. The

Russian words he occasionally

shricked were overlooked by the

children who knew what he

All of the artistes were ner-

Tirst show was over and spark-

ling-eyed English youngsters

north London.

its three-week run here today.

London, May 01.

He was making his first flight in Britain with wings strapped to his body.

After jumping, Valentin glided over the airfield—at nearby Speke-with wooden wings. parachuted to the ground, but his parachute falled to open, Eye-witnesses said Valentin fell "like a stone" into a field of wheat near the airfield.

In the plane with Valentin were two reporters. One said later that when the Frenchman was preparing to make his jump he appeared to be "sucked cut of the aircraft,"

As he fell, he struck the side and his right wing seemed to splinter and the parachute to come partly out of the casing. A married man with a daughter Valentin tried out his first

home-made wings just over six years ago, at Villacoublay nirfield near Paris. Not until four years later, on May 15, 1954, did he succeed in realising his dream of gliding any distance with them-he covered three miles over Gisy Les Nobles, in the Yonne department, southcent of Paris.

He achieved that triumph with a pair of plywood wings giving him a wingspan of just over seven and a half feet. They were fixed to h metal "corset" enclosing his chest, with rests for his arms which kept the wings spread.

aged 13, he had devoted his life to the dreum of "flying like a bird" since he left the French oir force in 1950. Valentin beat the world record

for a free fall without oxygen in 1948 when he jumped from 7,200 metres and fell for 113 seconds before opening his parachute at 010 metres from the ground - China Mail

\* TO-DAY ONLY \*



**OPENS** TO-MORROW

Columbia's New Thriller! THE CROOKED WEB' Frank Lovejoy -- Mari Blanchard

### UEM ADBH - BUELL MOHIO

Caseswhy Bar, Pel. 18721 | Rowloom, Td. 53500

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* - NEXT CHANGE

MARTINE CAROL . LUIS MARIANO

### YOU" In French Dialogue with English Subtitles

Watch For Opening Date!



### CAPITUL FRITZ

- FINAL TO-DAY -At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

CORNEL WILDE -WARM FLESH, NOT BLOOD! HOT Chamber BLOOD. ALUNARU ALI ILA ENARUELA LUTHER JUSTIN ADLER CALLEIA

Also Attraction "WONDERS OF MANHATTAN" - TO-MORROW -"LAWLESS STREET"

JAMES DEAN TREBEL WITHOUT AGAUER'

TO-DAY ONLY

At 2:30, 5:20, 7:30 & 9:40 P.M.

- To-morrow -

"HEIDI" To-morrow Morning Show "MIAMI STORY"

### EMPIRETHEATRE

DAILY AT 2.30, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M. COMPLETE CHANGE OF PROGRAMME Revised Prices: \$7.60, \$4.70, \$3.50 & \$2.40 Special Matinee Price: \$4.70, \$8.50 & \$2.40













### Britain Must Hold Outposts

### **COLOURED** MEN APPEAL

Capetown, May 21. Notice of appeal was given in the Cape Province Supreme Court today in the case in which two coloured men unsuccesschallenged the validity of controversia acts passed by the Nationalist Government to remove coloured (mixed blood), voters from the common electoral roll.

is expected to be heard in the appelate division of the South Africa Supreme Court when its next term begins in Bloemfontein in November.

The challenge was to the validity of the Senate Act of 1955 and the South Africa Act Amendment Act of 1956,

### FINAL VICTORY

The first enlarged the Senate, giving the Government the necessary two-thirds majority to alter the Constitution, and the second removed coloured voters from the common roll.

If these two laws are upheld the South Africa Supreme the Natonalist Party will have secured final victory five-year constitutional Parliament to change the status

of con-white races. The Appeal Court has itself been expanded by addition of five Government - appointed judges,-China Mail Special,

### Hurricane Hits Red Icebreaker

London, May 21. Russian Antarette explorers abound the leebreaker Ob have visited the French Antarelic expedition wintering on an island off Adelie Land, Moscow Radio reported tonight.

The radio's reporter aboard the Ob commented: "We soon learned that this was the world's worst storm centre when a hurricane hit us full blast."

Talks between the two expeditions centred on the successfully concluded Franco-Soviet talks in Moscow and the further strengthening of friendship between the Soviet and French people, he said.

at the world's other extreme, a from the Pitti Palace, from the not likely to surrender without Mescow Radio reported that new drifting scientific observa- Boboli Gardens, from the Stibtory had been set up in the bert Museum and from two-North Polar area, and held a castles in the vicinity of the ceremonial flag-holsting cere- capital of Tuscany. - Francemony today.-China Mail Special. Presse.

ACROSS

Be discontented (6).

Midday nap (6).

5 Loafed (6).

3 Kiln (4).

11 Outlets (6).

12 Security (0). 14 Disorder (4). 10 Prophets (5). 18 Skilled (5).

20 Diminishes (0).

24 Burdened (D).

27-Jollisication (6).

28 Edict (6).

26 Cleaning cloth (0).

19 Metal (4).

20 Valley (4).

A British Crossword Puzzle

### ADEN NATIONALISTS BY OIL RICH HUNGRY STATES AND

By Harold Guard

London, May 21.

The finger of Arab nationalism, now pointing savagely at the British colony of Aden, at the gateway to the Red Sea, has caused Britain to take a look at her defence set-up along the whole 2,000-mile southern Arabian coast from Aden to Bahrein in the Persian Gulf.

Under a series of trucial commitments The appeal, lodged on behalf Britain is pledged to protect the domains on Mr Andrew James Brikkels of various sultans and sheiks stretching right round the southern part of the Arabian peninsula.

### **URANIUM** NUGGET

Darwin, May 21. A newly-found 2,150pound "uranium nugget" -believed to be the biggest piece of pitchblende ever mined-may be worth some £A7,000. Francis Jones, general manager of the

Uranium Mine near here, said tonight. The nugget, found on May it in a mine near the south Alligator River 150 miles southeast of Darwin, is expected to

armay at about 80 per cent pure uranium oxide, Special tackle had to be used as the rock was too heavy to be raised by normal hoists. — China Mail Special.

### White Ants Launch New Offensive

Florence, Mny 21. Termites or white ants have launched a new offensive in

This time they have attacked situated in the former Via Del

termites have caused considerable damage in Florence. They have been successively chased from the Chartreuse of Galluzzo,

2 Glance (4).

3 Observe (4).

0 Opposite (7).

7 Debate (7). 10 Slumber (5)

13 Combdts (7)

17 Relieves (5).

22 Agitate (4).

28 Accurate (4).

21 Alt. (4)

TESTERDAY'S OROSSWORD. Acroust 1 Lived, 4 Cruets,

15 Unusual (7). . . .

6 Had a meal (7).

14 Wander at random (7):

19 Charged a gun (B).

4 Dodges (6).

### These include the domning of 18 sultans in the west Aden protectorate, the sultanates of five rulers in the east Aden protectorate, the Sultan of Muscat and Oman, and seven more shelks of the trucial Oman

### Thin Defence Line

The area of the vast desert, where the magic word "oil" has brought blood feuds and a fever of Arab expansionism, has never been defined but rough estimates place it at over 500,000 square

Yet today Western interests are guarded only by a thin line of local defence forces totalling no more than 5,000 men stretched from Aden to

During the weekend Britain hos told Arab Nationalists in Aden that there can be no question of self-government for the colony until the people show themselves capable of handling their own affairs.

Lord Lloyd, Under-Secretary for Colonial Affairs, met with an angry reception in Aden when he faced the Arab Nationalists who have joined in the rising

clamour for self-government. Oil rich but still oil hungry Saudi Arabia, Egypt seeking dominance in the Arab world, and the Yemen, which has always claimed the 112,000 square miles of the Aden protectorate as pant of her own kingdom, are farming the flames of extreme nationalism in Aden.

### Without Success

Britain's answer has been a whole group of buildings try to federate the medley of rulers in the area into one solic bloc to resist aggression—so far without success. Now Britain is faced with another troubled spot on her lengthening list of colonial revolts.

> Aden, like Singapore, is a strategie centre which Britain is It was once a traditional coal-

> ing station on Commonwealth shipping routes' and near the centre of the "magic oil" area where prospectors are still active today. Aden was built to handle Per-

> n:twork of distributing operations extending from England through Pakistan and India to When Britain's big oil refinery at Abadan in Persia was

sian Gulf oil from Kuwnit to a

build its counterpart in Aden. In April 1953 the project was started and within a year it was

### complète. Bomber Target

Then came Britain's decision to evacuate the Suez Canal zone. Aden immediately emerged as one of the leading substitute bases in an area where the West still depends on Britain for mainteining large part of defensive might. If world war came, Soviet Russia could be expected to make the Middle East oilfields

a priority target for their long range bombers. Without Middle East supplies the West would have to bring its oil across the Atlantic la vulnerable tankers.

The choice of Aden looks increasingly, well-advised Western strategists since it is of California campus here. on the fringe of the danger area

hub of a vast network of Bri-tish Royal Air Force routes spreading from East Africa to Southeast Akla. In one important sense this notwork serves as a connecting link between NATO and BEATO.

Greatest Riddle

the place in this Aire Nationalists drive which is slowly but surely taking himte throughout the southern Arabian area.

Anti with historian their their their their factor of riches their making Arabia probably the 8 Carrot, 10 Arise 12 Propel 14 Droser, 17 Melt, 19 Advisor, 20 Replete, 12 Alum, 23 Erusing, 27 Possier, 29 Shine, 30 Desire, 31 Desire, 32 Avert, Devn, 1 Lucid, 2 Verse, 3 Divisio, 5 Rand, 6 Extles, Sweets, 5 Trouted, 11 Remiss, 13 Ordered, 10 Reel, 16 Belmon, 18 Lean, 20 Rande, 21 Pupils, 24 Aroma, 25 Insite, 26 Guest, 28 Near. United Press

### vocanoantithäärettivajähuventikahannantaahunnääähtvänkamunaainaaniiti US ARMS FOR CERMANY

tenesus anthunasus!

The first shipment of arms to arrive in Germany from the USA are pictured being unloaded last week at Bremerhaven. Main items were 23 light tanks, seven selfpropelled howitzers and 20 tank recovery vehicles. - Express

### Truce Supervisor Will Report Back To Council

New York, Maj 21. Major-General E. L. M. Burns, Chief of Staff and information to the Iranian of the United Nations truce supervision organisation in Palestine, will be asked to come to New been trained for four years in a York when the Security Council next meets to consider the Middle East situation, UN officials geography and Soviet methods said today.

### Swiss Version Neutrality And Neutralism

Los Angeles, May 21. The Swiss Minister, Mr Henry de Torrente, today pointed out the difference closed down Britain decided to between neutrality and neutralism so far as the Swiss are concerned.

> meant "permanent and armed Dag Hammarskjold the UN neutrality, co-operating with all secretary-general today. other countries on every level except political and military." Nations, but we'are co-operating," he said. That is the difference between neutrality and neutralism."

### WORLD AFFAIRS

Mr do Torrente was scheduled to address the University of Southern California international relations students today. Tomorrow he will address members of the Los Angeles World Affairs Council and the to general public at the University further than Abadam or Ras
Tenura, the principal Saudi
Arabian refinery on the Persian
Gulf. The Swiss envoy is due to disdranged for the Minister and Madamo de Torrente by the 20,000-member Swiss colony during the couple's seven-day stay here.—United Press.

### FRENCHMEN

Rabet, May 21. Two French forcet guards, who were kidnappet by a Moroccan band last Friday, were released today.

The two forest guards were brought back to Azilala, a minamain outpost, some filles east of Marrakest Fest which they were zignioned as which they were zignioned as

They said that a date for a meeting had not yet been set, but that when it was General Burns would be notifled with a view to his travelling to the United States.

It was forecast last week that the Council would meet on Wednesday or Thursday of this week. But consultations on the Harry S. Truman and his wife. terms of a resolution are still and party arrived here by train going on. Consequently, it was stated, a Council meeting towards the end of this week was a possibility but that it was more likely to be next week.

### Did Not Know

Mr Henry Cabot Lidge, Chief Mr de Torrente, 62, who United States delegate and Dr arrived here on Sunday, sald Joza Brilej, of Yugoslavia, the that to the Swiss neutrality Council president, called on Mr

Dr Brilej told reporters after-"We are not in the United wards that he did not yet know when the Council would meet.

The Council last met on April 4 when it unanimously requested Mr Hammarskjold to undertake his mission to the Middle

Mr · Hammarskjold reported back mearly two weeks ago .-

### ILLEGAL

Washington, May 21,
US Comptroller-General, Mr
Joseph Cumbbell, today told the
Senate Foreign Relations Committee that the Department of
Defence was illegally holding an
unspent sum of US\$400,000,000
allocated in previous American
budgets for foreign aid.

The law demands that the yarlous Government depertments by a which has been albested wild Friday, their not spent, Mr. Campbell

### EXILES MEET IN **GERMANY**

Frankfurt, May 21. More than a quarter of a exiles from Ger-"lost berritories" gathered in mass meetings over the Whitsun weekend to remind West Germans their country was

demonstrations were peaceful and no incidents were

Chancellor Komrad Adenauer and Government leaders sent mossages, of re-assurance and greetings to the meetings.

The largest single meeting brought somb . 110,000 Sudeten Gormans together at Nucroborg. Hitler took over the Sudetenland from Czechoslovakia ofter the Munich settlement of September, 1938.

### IDENTICAL THEME

In Cologne, 30,000 refugees from Breslau in Silenta; and in Bochum, some 100,000 Pomeranians represented the states east of the Oder-Neisse line, now under Polish administra-

An estimated 10,000 extles from Sliesia, in Communist-run East Germany, met at Din-

kelsbuchl. Theme of all the intellings was identical: beeming, prosperous West Germany must never forget the German homelands in the East, and must investigate every possibility of reunification, --- United Press.

### Spy Walked Out On Russians

Teheran, May 21. A former Iranian Army officer who had worked 10 years in a Soviet espionage organisation was the key to discovery by the Iranian authorities of numerous Communist underground networks in the country, Iranian intelligence officers told newsmen today. Intelligence agents told a

preis conference that the officer, former Second Lleutenant Charpour Vatanpour, had turned himself over to the Iranian authorities in 1955, when he was gent into Iran from the USSR to contact members of the underground Communist Tudeh Party. He turned over the documents intelligence, the officers said. Vatanpour said that he had Soviet esplonage school, where he had studied Iranian France-Presse.

### Truman In Naples

Naples, May 21. Former US President Mr today on their six-week tour of

The Trumans will stay at a fashlonabe seaside hotel. They will visit Austria, West Germany, France, Britain, Belgium, and the Netherlands before leaving for the United States late next month,— France-Presse.

Libyan Premier and Foreign Minister Mustapha Ahmed Bin Halin has been invited by the British Government to visit Great Britain, between June 18 and 25, the Foreign Office announced today.

London, May 21.

During his visit, the Libyan statesman will have "general talks on matters of common interest to both countries," the Foreign Office said France-Presse.

### SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.80, 5.20, 7.30 6 9.30 P.M.

THE MAN WHO OPENED THE WEST!

PHIN OF TECHNICOLOR

- NEXT CHANGE

Athens, May 21

Bishop Fotios of Paphos, who ranks next to Archbishop Makarios as the leader of the Orthodox Greek Church in Cyprus is to "enlighten the American people" on Cyprus.

tion of Archbishop Makarios to people of Cyprus." the Seychelles Islands, said tonight that he would leave for the United States on Wednes-

He said his work will be mainly in ecclesiastical circles, enlightening them on the "persecution of the Cyprus Church by the British, as well as on the need for the immediate liberation Makarlos."

### Intervention

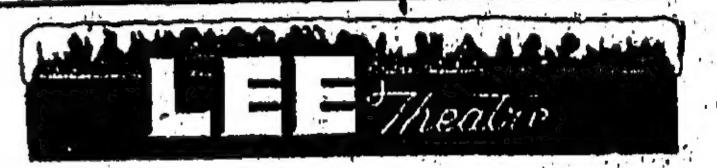
Bishop Fotios added strongly protest about the unbelievable treatment as a prisoner of Archbishop Makarios, and call for immediate intervention by all the world's churches and all free men to

Bishop Follos, who arrived in end the Archbishop's imprison-Greece shortly after the deporta- ment and the servitude of the He went on "I nover imagined that Archbishop Makarios

would be subjected to such malticalment which could force a man like him, armed with Christian fortitude, to stoge a hunger strike. Public opinion throughout the world will reach its own conclusions."-Reuter.

Damascus, May 21. The Syrian Government was considering the question of about the wie no migency matter, Syrian Premier and Foreign Minister, Said Ghazzi,

The Premier was replying to Franco-Presso.



3 SHOWS TO-DAY AT 2.30, 7.00 & 9.30 P.M. EXCITING STAGE ENTERTAINMENT\_ T. MASUDA'S

with ORIENTAL FANTASY

WESTERN SYMPHONY LATIN RHYTHM



JAPAN'S MOST GLAMOROUS GIRLS Admissions: \$10, \$6, \$4.50, \$3.50 & \$2.40

### HOOVER LIBERTY

KOWLOON TEL. 60148. 60248 CAUBEWAY BAY, TEL.72371



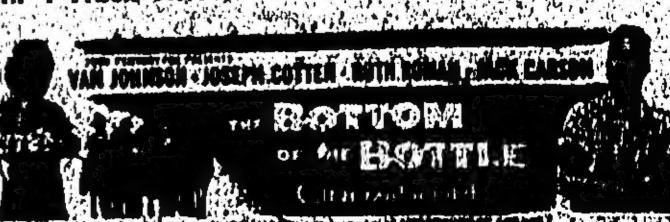
\* NEXT CHANGE \* THE MOST AMAZING PICTURE OF THE YEAR! FILMED IN BEAUTIFUL YOCOLAVIA!



RELEASED THRU PATHE-OVERSEA LTD.

Final Showing To-day 2.30 5.30 7.30

In 4-Track HI-FI, Directional Stereophonic Sound!



### RUSSIA'S EXPANSION CHALLENGE SETS

By The Rt Hon. HUGH GAITSKELL

have appeared about progress—what it has been the next five years is also to 70 percent, in Russia it is not still more to the achievement of bring with it strong pressure Galtskell says "The West recently and what it is like- rise, but less capidly, although much more than 40 porcent. If, unusually high rates of growth for a more liberal regime, for ly to be in the next few The Societ worker in all differences and better, it, unusually high rates of the society worker in all differences and better in industrial output.

it is possible to draw conclusions.

### Well Ahead

ahead of the combined output small requirement of steel electricity. Nevertheless, since for the manufacture of investthe population of Russia is over ment goods. twice that of Britain and Western Germany, output per head in heavy industry is still only half as great as in Western

years involves what by Western high-much higher than that of growth and rate of investment. standards is a further sensa- any Western country. In Russia, They are closely connected. The tional advance in heavy indus- the national income is growing Russians could hardly be extry. Thus, coal output is to rise at about 10 percent per annum, pecting a 50 percent increase in from 390 to 590 million tons-. In Britain the rate of growth coal and steel production if they ly be made in Russia to prevent making Russia easily the largest is two to three percent. Making had not had an exceptionally any excess of demand from producer in the world. Steel is every allowance for statistical high rate of investment in the materialising at all. For example, tons (still less than two-thirds striking, of US current output). Electric- Secondly, the proportion of ones, erecting capacity for pro- vided for is only 30 percent ity is to rise from 166 to 320 resources devoted to consump- ducing coal cutting machinery, compared with a 60 percent inbillion kilowaits (half the US tion is much lower, and to de- coke ovens and sicel works, etc. crease in national income. There

to 100 percent in five years- is West. Exact comparisons of growth in-as it were—the sub- collective buying does not exist planned for vil and heavy investment consumption ratios sequent period, engineering. The plan is only a in different countries are. It is the same story over instruments of state policy! plan and may not be fulfilled, notoriously difficult. But here technical training, about which | Keeping down consumption

there will be any serious Whereas in the West the pro- made a huge investment here. It may even be added that

economic growth is always amount of housing space per have advanced so far in less standard of living now so as to no denoting these are of expansion has tricky; when they are person in the Russian towns is than 40 years, despite the devote an exceptionally high possibilities which, so long as in the U.K. where, indeed, out- Friend." statistics about Russia, a about 50 feet-one third of that colossal task of creating the proportion of her resources to the rulers of Russia still believe put per head has actually risen country of which even the it Britain. And it does not new state and the heavy losses investment for the future. Her that it is the destiny of Com- faster, country of which even the it britain. And it does not new active the government can do this, of munism to expand over the Those who talk so glibly Higgins in a musical version of rother not say. It might cause the informed observers improvement in the next five the Second World War, it seems course, by direct decision. The whole world and that it is their about the great success of Shaw's "Pygmalion" called "My cather bad feeling you know. here still know far too little, years, even though twice as highly probable that the Chinese plan provides that only so much duty to do all in their power to American economic freedom, Fair Lady." The critics say they

The prospect in food is better road. the plan envisages doubling. There is no reason to sup- and the goods in the shops are we are all the victims of a the consumption of meat per pose their regime is in any way limited accordingly. gigantic international hoax, head-but the increase in out- less ruthless; as a people they from put of cotton fabrics is to be are certainly as industrious; information now only 23 percent in the five and they will receive much help years, while durable consumer from Russia. available several important goods will continue very scarce. In Russia, with a steel output niready twice as great as ours, the number of passenger ears produced and available for Total production of "heavy" the home market will be 100,000 also appears to be planned in industry in Russia has now to 150,000, compared with the satellite centres where the and is moving well 500,000 now in Britain. in this field of Britain and consumer goods means that out Western Germany. This is true, of every ton produced far more in particular, of coal, steel and than in the USA is available

### Two Things

out First, the general rate of Russians do it? The plan for the next five expansion of output is very to rise from 48 to 68 million errors, the difference remains last few years, for example, in in the new five year plan, the

fence and investment much A high rate of investment is no difficulty in preventing a A comparable expansion-50 higher in Russia than in the makes possible a high rate of wage-price spiral where free

Give

with the Seamaster Calendar

The new self-winding Seamaster Calendar watch is the

most faithful servant of time ever devised by watch-

making science . . . telling the exact time and day of

You can discard your wall calendar, you can forget

old-fashioned stem winding. The Seamaster Calendar

winds itself with every flick of your wrist. Automati-

cally, too, the date mechanism changes every 24 hours.

the month, . . . accurately, automatically.

It's simple, sturdy, foolproof.

Your Memory

a Holiday

The same type of development The emphasis is also on a high rate of investment

> and ability nor the time and space to trace out all the implications of Russian and Chinese industrial progress. All can do is to pick out and dlsquestions which arise.

I have referred to rate of dictatorship.

portion of resources devoted to and without doubt it is already perhaps the rise in living

among the worst fed, clothed but be of the most profound most vital condition of Russia's dustrially there is special need for many houses are to be built. will in time follow the same capital and labour is available assist this development, must be

> But supposing there is an excess of consumer demand, an attempt by the people to buy among these possibilities open, decided shall be available? Whereas in a free economy this a major war. The deterrent could easily lead to a balance of payments crisis, in a fully planned economy no such consequence follows. There would be no rise in imports or fall and exports, being directly I have neither the knowledge controlled, would not be affected by the pull of consumer

The only effect would longer queues, a growth of the black market and a rise in cuss a few of the more obvious prices. And the ensuing discontent which in a democracy could Two things, therefore, stand First of all, how do the bring down a government can be ignored in a totalitarian

### Dictatorship

In fact, efforts would certainsinking new pits, developing old increase in the wage bill proand trade unions are simply the

by direct decision of a government which does much as it likes is certainly part of the explanation of Russia's swift Industrial development.

The power of distatorship is also evident in another way. It it able by direct instructions and by the free use of material incentives, to obtain the pattern of labour distribution—as bedifferent skills and industries—which it wants.

The large differences in pay and privileges which exist in the Soviet Union have often been noted. To some extent they may be just the result of the new ruling class establishing it-But they certainly also reflect a deliberate attempt relate material rewards different degrees and kinds effort and skill and ability accordance with the respective contributions made by these to what the government regard as

the needs of the economy. The difficulty of doing any such thing in a democracy. where there is a most uneven distribution of wealth, a still far from democratic system of education and at the same time complete freedom for individuals to organise themselves into groups to protect their interests. need hardly be stressed. But, in Russia where no sectional groupings are allowed to challenge the absolute power of a state, such complications do not arise. If the government thinks it right to pay scientists more. they are paid more whatever anyone else may think about wage and salary differentials!

### Large Base

Thirdly, the pace of economic advance in Russia no doubt also owes something to the economies of large-scale production-in particular to the high degree of standardisation. and the pooling of knowledge in the manufacture of engineering products. Such economies are obtained in Western countries by larger firms, but in Russia there is no question of waiting for them to become available slowly. They are there, as it were, for the taking, because the government can determine the structure and organisation of an industry.

In contrast to the other reasons for Russian progress, ; this advantage is not hearly so closely dependent upon the political system. It is a subject which might well repay further study What are the consequences of Russia's swift industrial devethis that she is simply building is not standing still.
a large enough base on which But the pace of U.S. advance to rest, a little later, an equality is certainly much slower than large increase in the standard of ceptionally that if

N the last few months But, judging by the success of again there is no room for doubt so much has recently been said instead of a more gradual ina spate of articles the last plan, we cannot assume on the broad conclusions, and written. The Russians have crease between now and then. The level of consumption in consumption is of the order of contributing and will contribute standards when it comes will The Soviet worker is still difference continues it cannot. Thus we must regard as the those freedoms which other inadvanced

### Their Tactics

I do not myself rank high more than the government have military aggression, begun with a full realisation that it means effect of the hydrogen bomb is probably decisive. It is, indeed, a remarkable historical coincidence that the democracies have been given the protection in exports because both imports of this particular weapon in the very decade in which balance of economic power and, therefore, of conventional military power, seems to be turning against them and in favour of the Communist dictatorships.

Nor can one avoid the less comfortable conclusion that the most dangerous event for the easy going, luxury and liberty loving West (in the absence of all-round disarmament), would be the discovery by Russia as well as the West of an effective detence against nuclear attackif this meant returning to a position where power lay once again with those countries which enjoy overwhelming quantitative predominance in manpower and in the instru-

ments of war. Russian tactics, for the moment words, keeping down consumpat least, are to expand the tion. power and influence of Communism through economic and

The execution of the new industrial plan will be of great help to them in their task. They way of encouraging saving. will certainly be in a position, if they so desire, to provide change can be put through economic and technical aid on Britain at least, unless a very large scale. And while no doubt the call on this from China will be substantial, there should be no great difficulty in time in supplying certain other

countries as well. Of course, they may not do this and, of course, like the rest of us, they have to balance these claims against those of their own people. The fact remains that since the dictatorship Russia is now clearly making a success of its economic policy, it will be very much better able to afford an aggressive foreign economic policy than ever be-

### An .Urgency

In face of this challenge, what should the democracies

It seems clear that for the moment, while Russian industrial strength, though growing fast, is still far less than that of the West, and while the demands made by China upon her must still be very heavy, they should be in a position to provide for more aid for the uncommitted countries than Russia is likely to offer.

A levy of one percent of their national income means only that they must defer a further rise in their relatively high living standards for six months -and it is doubtful whether Russia as yet could or would outbid even this,

possess either the will to do such a thing or the political skill effectively to counter Communist propaganda and inflitration is another matter. But the urgency of acting now is not in doubt; for with every year that goes by the Russians are more likely to be able and willing to step up their programme of economic

There remain the more fundamental questions. Is the relative economic power of the democracles centaln to decline? And what can they do to prevent

It can fairly be said that there elarmist. Most of the Russian targets for total industrial output in 1960 are well below course, still further below U.S. Russia's swift industrial deve- output per head. Russia has lopment, especially in the heavy still a long way to go before industries? It can be argued that she catches America as she is there is nothing abnormal about today—and, after all, America the that the catches are all.

sensational growth in the out- that of Russia, Indeed, contrary prefers to have a sudden, very trial output is not rising ex-



must take action now ...

amount of housing space per have advanced so far in less standard of living now so as to no denying there are other been recently no greater than duction of "The

choose this or a Russian totali- give Broadway "its best show to do The Boy Friend," at first tarian system, ignore the figures. Julie Assistant add "England's I was thrilled. Then I didn't If Soviet economic development is less of a threat to the U.S.A. than to Britain, it is only because the size of the American national product (both in total Both because of the need to house-party. provide for more adequate assistance for the still uncom- delicate compliment of an un- which you dunk in your cup) mitted and underdeveloped conscious and very faint Ameri- that we took an apartment areas of the world, and because con intonation. She also offered together." of the longer term danger of me a "cookie" before giggling Communist economic supremacy, and amending it to a "biscuit." it seems to me clear, however. In every thing else she is re- in England, and three in Los that the democracies ought to solutely English. be devoting more of their resources to investment both at linier waists, redder hair, longer home and overseas and less to eyelashes, slimmer ankles, she consumption. Exactly how this is a model of English under- She does not expect to see can be brought about is beyond statement. the scope of this article, although it is a matter to which a and still needs to be given. I all the nicest English girls she tinue in New York? Perhaps

### Responsibility

observations.

First, while it will be necessary to raise both investment and saving, the experiences of the last few years Such a discovery, however, suggest that the greatest diffiunlikely. I share the culty will probably be in widely held view that the increasing saving-in other

Secondly, while fiscal measures must be used, a national political penetration, especially superannuation scheme with in the so-called uncommitted voluntary contributions in which for many years payments in would exceed payments out might be of great value as

part of a government which, even though much of will be carried out by private enterprise, is put across with the fullest possible explanation and publicity.

An atmosphere will have to be created in which people become conscious once again the responsibility of the dividual and the group to community as a whole. Such an atmosphere existed during the war and in the period mediately following. In the last few years, however, under Tory freedom, it has largely been

dissipated. Precisely because democraby rejects force and fraud-the weapons of the dictator-it must rely on a far higher degree of national understanding and cooperation by the people. How to obtain this in a period of cold war is the greatest challenge of our time. There are few subjects to which the minds of democratic socialists can more fruitfully be devoted.

### Julie And The Boy Friend

### By C. NICHOLAS PHIPPS

York. She is the girl who playing golf with her father.

She is now playing Eliza awful children are. . . . Doollittle with Rex Harrison as The Boy Friend,"

### Best ambassador

and per head) is so much great- that as an ambassador Miss ened over here that we didn't er, and not because her rate of Andrews could not be bettered dure leave each other's side. growth is more rapid than ours. by a Foreign Office selection But then we got so fed up with

She has paid her hosts the from horrible little muslin bags

In this town of bigger bosoms. Bing Crosby.

great deal of thought has been native Walton-on-Thames. Like made her a star. Will she conwill make now only three brief has mousey hair shining with become an American citizen? elbow-grease, a thin, willowy "Oh no, I wouldn't like to figure that makes her look tailer live in America. I'm very prothen she is, and candid blue British, I'm afraid. I mean I'm eyes. She also has the best not afraid. I'm very proud, complexion in New York.

### No money worries

attributes it firmly to the awfully kind to me, but-every-English climate, and thus stops, thing's so vast, so super-super, once and for all, a possible so .... source of Angle-American dis- (It's virtually impossible even

tion. In a country of domineer- lutely no food value.") ing, aggressive, purse-proud "We are a very close family women she leaves all her (I have three brothers aged nine finances to her manager. ("I to 18; I am bossy eldest sister) don't know what I'd do without and I get dreadfully homesick. way of encouraging saving.

Thirdly, I do not believe the me coping with taxes and all the Spring's so lovely in England." money wornles of New York.") called chambers, we call a ser- falling. vice suite, and Americans an cynically. hotel apartment. She has a far worse than this." cupboard-kitchen in which she cooks herself a large late break- lovely. And it's the picnics and fast and makes herself a cup of tea, when tired of the delicious (but eternal) coffee. She is re-

mforceing her stove with a 'broiler," whatever that may be. Rinsing through the collection of gramophone records she has just started (mostly the lighter Mozort-extracts) I came upon three or four albums of the just-released "My Fair Lady".

She looked as guilty as if they "People in England asked me to send them to them," she explained hastily. Would any American singer

modest to have her own records on display? Her coreer began when she

was soven. Her parents found

perhaps notes quite

New York she had a remarkably powerful Currently the best She started professionally at 12. known British (except garden, "very grubby," to sing for whisky) export in New to Val Parnell, who had been Parnell put her on at the at the age of 18 was taken London Hippodrome. "It sounds from playing "Cinders" at very conceited, but I stopped still continue. But over a longer the Palladium to star in the the show. After that I got good

> was 16 or 17. You know how "Yes, I do know now, but I'd Higgins in a musical version of rother not say. It might cause "When Vida Hope asked me

> Julie Andrews at 20 fulfils the want to go in the slightest. But great promise she showed in my mother said, 'Come on, you've got to stand on your own two feet now." "Luckily I had a girl friend You will be reassured to hear in the cast. We were so fright-

bea bags (tea is often made here

Andrews has had nine weeks Angeles, making a TV film with

home again until the summer She looks the nicest of all the of '57 at the very barliest, New nice girls who ever graced her York has "discovered" her,

"Americans are very warmhearted and so friendly. hate to sound the least bit When complimented on it, she ungrateful, everyone's been most

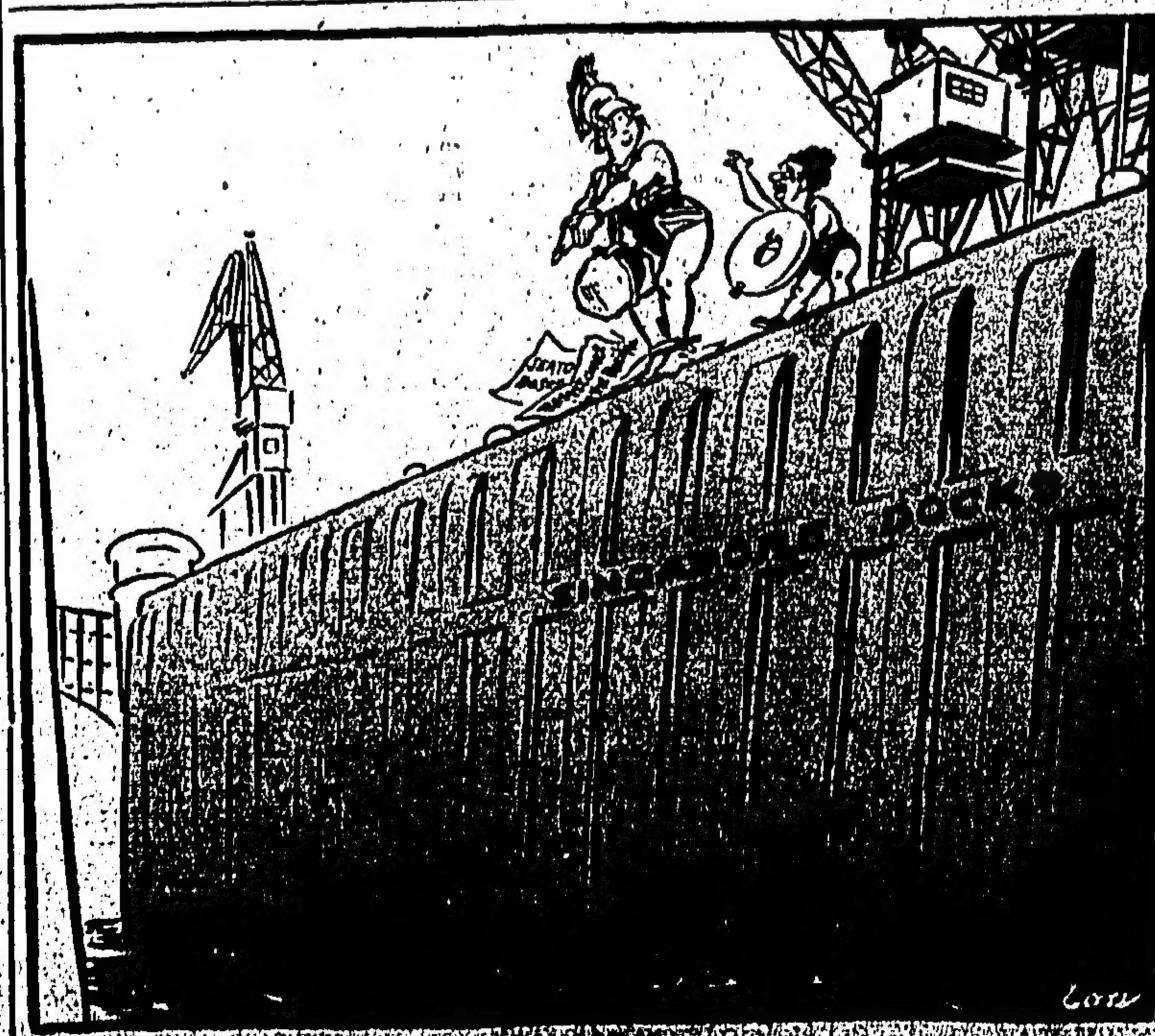
to get a lost of ordinary baker's. In the land of the fabulous, bread in New York. One brand she is the epitome of modera- is advertised as having "abso-

New York is as far south as She lives in what our fathers Naples, but outside snow was "England's

> "No, it's not. April's usually boats on the river, and log fires. I miss them very much. If it wasn't for that I'd really be as happy as I could possibly be." "Are you engaged? Going to get married? In love?" I asked. "No. Well, I do have a beau, but nothing very serious."

In her bedroom, when I went to borrow the telephone, was a photograph, It showed a tough, good-looking young man in the uniform of an officer of the Royal Air Force. A message on it had been bent round so it could not be read. It made the Englishness. Of Miss Andrews complete and per-'teet. "That him?"-"Yes."-

"In England?"-"Yes." I knew my place better than to demand his name.

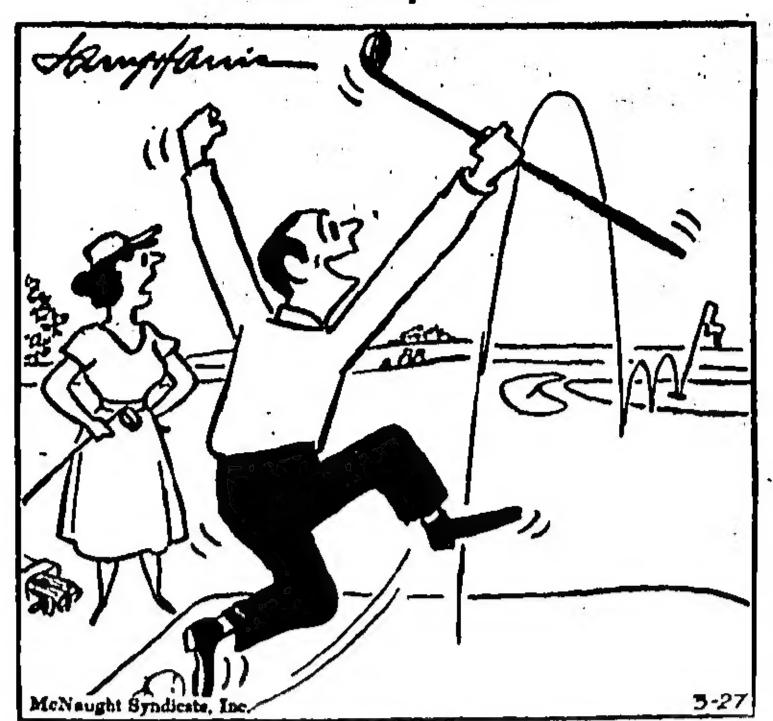


Sole Agenta: OMTIS LTD. OMEGA \*

Suisse Pour l'Industrie

1810 Gloricester Building

### This Funny World



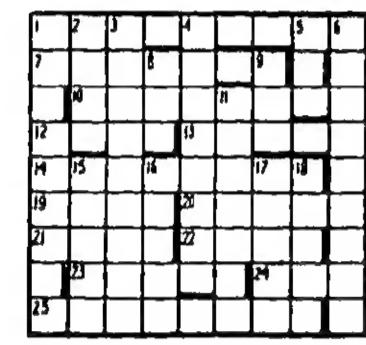
'Why all the fuss? I thought that was what you were supposed to d

### Beachcomber

TIVERY now and then the seeking new ideas. Why not Post Office, with a twinge of have Greetings Blotting Paper, conscience, tries to brighten with a gay floral design round things up.

Now that the big banks are represented in advertisements as a cross between a holiday camp and the office of a kindly of family solicitor, post office: are

### CROSSWORD



1. They sound almost like swells on the seashore. (5, 4)
7. The coatle wall sounds almost iko a Royal Academy sestidal. Hardy men of old. (B)

Hent around a scabird. (6) American station, (5) Let heaps make an anagram. (4, 4) Old language in sauther sense

Goatfell is eminent nere, (5)

21. Sour to reshape a girl, (4) 22 Calm and collected often for lows, (4) 23. They often supply their own 24. This answer is definitely negative. (3) 25 "-the queen had four Marys goes the old Scots song. (8)

2. This kind of life is often not echieved without a lot of trouble | (4)

S. Rulers-or ships. (9) 4. Naval biscuit of the old days. & This Across M spartage. (3) 6. Hold the music. (9)

8. River god. (3) 9. Pat back the department of the tavers, (3)

11. The variety is beautiful, though a trifle old-fashioned. (3. 4) 10. The poem would stand without hesitation, (6) 46. Last but not with this qualincation often. (5) Lie down to this, (5) 28 The drawing room in a bit French, (6)



SOLUTION TO CHECK **Yesterday**'s

the edges and "Welcome" in letters of gold in the centre of each sheet? At West Hartlepool a man smiled through the grille, produced a Christmas erneker, and said to the assis-

tant: "Pray pull this with me, You may get a whistle or a paper hat." The postmaster was called, and the man was told that the initiative in postal umenities should come from the staff, not from the public.

### A profitable night out

**DETURNING** in the small green baize. Foulthough passed chance. through a square which rang with festive laughter. A congastretched along the pavement, and as it swayed towards a large house from which glasses and bottles were being merrily thrown into the street, Foulenough had no difficulty in attaching himself to the dance. Entering a vast room with a crowd of hilarious people, he was soon at home. A constant spray of champagne, like spume blown over a seaside promenade, had left faces—glistening and even dripping. Foulenough atc. drank, danced, filrted and finally torrowed a taxi-fare from 11 different young men who were In no condition to argue the matter. He arrived home with his night's winnings intact, 63s. left over from the taxi-money, eight pork-pies, three bottles c champagne, half a pound of smoked salmon, and a pedigree poodle rescued from the cloak-

Marvels of science



The Fascombe buri-twister, a compendious development of the Raltheim-Gnossen co-refractor. Each stammage is corled under a Jefferson bulge-plate-joist of galvanised putodunium. Compression is avoided by lining the travet-ends with binzol, A snudge valve controls the skimrods, and the straight line down the centre is an iron slotrammer or stay-pipe,

### YOUR BIRTHDAY By STELLA

### TUESDAY, MAY 22

essentially the artistic, idealistic good turn in fortune's wheel and you chap char copra crash dats dash scientist or inventor. You always will progress faster. In starting any hair hard harp hasp hour hoard have a better mouse-trap! But you new enterprise, you will find that are sometimes a little slow in January and June appear to be your developing your ideas. Ruled by most propitious months. You are pochard pros prosaic psord Mercury, the god of knowledge, you popular wherever you are pochard pros prosaic psord Mercury, the god of knowledge, you popular wherever you go and there have a highly inquisitive mind and is plenty of love and affection in like to gain as much knowledge store for you throughout your entire about as many different things as life, possible. If you are to reach your true beak of success, you must learn how to specialise early in life, are: Richard Wagner and John Your literary and artistic talent is Stewart, composers: Arthur Tappan, outstanding. The emphasis is prob- philipathropist; Sir Robert Badenably on music and poetry, but you Powell, soldier: Worthington Whitter-are at home in any or all of the idge, painter; Sir Laurence Olivier, allied arts. You have been given actor; and Alexander Pope, post, the touch of genius, and your ability to originate should set you apart. To find what the stars have in from those who are more pedestrian store for you tomorrow, select your It would appear that your good and ponding paragraph. Let your birthill fortune comes to you in regular- day star be, your daily guide,

WEDNESDAY, MAY 23

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)— SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)— Your personal relations with others Your, plans may not work out as can prove of great importance. Stay you anticipated, so progress slowly calm and be optimistic. to be sure!

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—

LEO (July 14 - Aug. 23)— Stick to the strict path of duty if Reep one foot solidly on the ground you are to escape difficulties which again today. Don't let impulses arise from daillance.

Suide your actions.

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)— PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 21)—

Don't be sidetracked but keep your Avoid getting involved in other mind on the essentials. A smiling people's affairs and you will get on face can also be a real asset. might not work!

CANCER (June 22-July 23)— Disturbed elements are prevalent so Hew to the tried and true path just be cautious in all things. Stay calm now and avoid experiments. They and do nothing impulsively.

Among those born on this date

INDRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)— ARIES (Mar. 22-Apr. 25)— Solution pigg; male in two.

Take all sensible presentions against Use self-control in facing up to the possible risks. Consider every angle problems which the day offers and opening before acting.

Solution problem:

Take all sensible presentions against Use self-control in facing up to the problem; problems:

possible risks. Consider every angle problems which the day offers and the problems:

Solution problem:

The Kr. Kr. threat 2/KtxKtP wise doing. Mr. Punch put a comb behind his ear. He then the trends are still regime. Avoid gatting into any kind of an for the trends are still regime. Avoid gatting into any kind of an the trends are still regime. Avoid gatting into any kind of an the trends are still regime. Avoid gatting into any kind of an Kt. BS (dis ch):

Verse and the continuous decisions argument. Matter to straddle or own.

Kt. BS (dis ch):

Whate to prop. Knoon the interval will will be cont. White cont. White cont. White cont. White cont. When this can be doing the cont. Avoid gatting into any kind of an the trends are still regime. Avoid gatting into any kind of an knoon cont. BS (dis ch):

Whate to proplems.

Knoon helped Mr Punch put the problems:

(dis ch):

RXP; 2/Kt(Q4)

Comb behind his ear. He then the cont. BS (dis ch):

Solution.

Knoon helped Mr Punch put the problems:

Knoon helped Mr Punch

### · JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Slam Bids Not Always Smart By OSWALD JACOBY

COUTH makes six spades in locally's hand. He takes the first trick with dummy's ace of clubs, draws three rounds of trumps, and runs the hearts. This enables him to discard two clubs. Now he ruffs a club and leads a diamond towards dummy's king. West has the ace of diamonds, and 12 tricks are there for the taking.

Should South find fault with the bidding because this slam

the bidding because this slam

NORTH (D) EAST WEST **▲ 1004** ₩ B 2 **9943 ♦ J 10 7 B** AAQ84 AJ 1096 AK832 AAK52 **P932 4974** Both sides vul. East South Pass 1 🚓 P255 4.9 Pass Pess Pass Poss Pass Opening lead-# J

was missed? Not at all. was a normal game contract. but it would have been an inferior slam contract.

You are willing to be in slam contract if you have an even chance to make it. You prefer a better chance. Hence you are ready to look for an error if you miss a slam for which you had better than an even chance; but you shed no tears over the missed slams for hours from a night at the which you had less than on even

> What is your chance for slam in the hand shown today? You need a 3-2 trump break and you must find the ace of diamonds in the West hand. The combination gives you about one chance in three to make the

It isn't necessary (although it is helpful) to work out the accurate odds. A finesse is an even chance. You would have that even chance if you needed only to find the ace of diamonds in the West hand. Since you also need some additional break (the 3-2 trump division), you must have less than an even chance. Hence the slam is not a good

Q-The bidding has been: South West North 1 Heart 2 Clubs 2 Diamonds Pass

You, South, hold: AK75 WAQJ943 4852 4A What do you do? A-Bid two hearts. You will be interested in slam if North gets

ambitious, but you cannot afford to make the first move with your near minimum of 14 points.

TODAY'S QUESTION The bidding is the same as in the question just answered. You, South, hold:

AK 75 ₩ QJ948 4Q52 AA What do you do? Answer Tomorrow

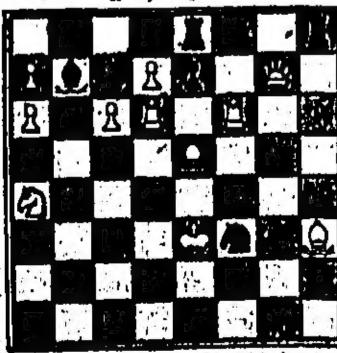


each of the small squares may be used once only. Each word must contain the inrge letter in the centre square, and there must be at least one ninc-letter word in the list No plurals; no foreign words; no proper names. TODAY'S TARGET: 16 words, good; to words, very good; 27 words excellent. Solution tomorrow.

letters in

YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION: Acid BORN on this first day of the in; ly alternating cycles. Follow these acrid aphis apish apod arch arid coming sign, Gemini, you are trends and take advantage of the asple card carp cash chair chaos char copra crash dais dash orach orea paid pair parch radio radish raid rapid rash rash RHAPSODIC roach road said sapid saper sard scad scaphold scar scarp shad shard sharp soap soar soda spahi spar spica sporadic.

### PROBLEM By S. ZLATIC Black, 6 pieces



White, 11 pleces. While to play: male in two.

### WOMANSENSE



"Veronique", a two-piece checked beige sult in light weight woollen material. By Curven .- Agence France-Presse.

### True To Your

By JEANNE D'ARCY

type often has its advan- goes on around you.

If you're wise, you'll analyse your own particular brand of beauty. Play up its assets, avoid ite pitfalls, Are you, for example, a dark

beauty? What could be more attractive? You're vivid, striking, dramatici But there are things of which

alive to need playing up.

to Grace Kelly, the cool type is just Y-O-U!

CTRESSES live in fear very much the fashion these A of type-casting, but, in days. What you have to watch out for is being too withdrawn, the beauty world, being a seemingly disinterested in what

The feminine girl has a soft,

delicate air about her. Even this can be overdone. Feminine women shouldn't be too cuteespecially when they're over 21. Skip a surplus of frills, fuss and The career type and the out- peeled garlie; simmer 5 min,

door girl have something in Add 1% c. chili sauce and 3 common. It's a down-to-earth thsp. lime juice. quality; a casual manner. What Stir in 1 lb. cooked, cleaned both have to avoid is being shrimp. Stir occasionally until to beware. Dress so you won't mannish in their attitude. It's heated through. Then stir in 1 look bold and flamboyant. To fine to be star of the golf links c. heavy cream. Reheat to be distinctive, your looks should or the career course, but don't serving temperature and add % be played down. They're too lose your femininity while being tip. Tabasco. outstandingly efficient.

If you're a cool beauty, you It's a good idea to find your have a withdrawn look, a lady- type and stick to it. You'll feel like air and, nine chances out and look more at home in your Stir ½ c. butter until soft and buys those that will. of ten, you're a blonde; they natural role. Don't forget that creamy. Add 1 c. granulated | She and her family have a sturdy cotton material, handseem to run to this type. Thanks the best charm of all is being sugar. 2 well-beaten eggs, the taken to the Oriental fabric woven by natives of Madras, a

### CREOLE COOKERY HAS ROMANTIC HISTORY

By IDA BAILEY ALLEN

heritage and culinary artistry. Each of the regional foods we have seen, here has a romantic history," remarked the Chef.
"Par example, the shrimp represents the livelihood of generations of fishermen who sailed from Louisiana Gulf ports. The sugar cane grows in abundance. Big succulent mushrooms and also the shallots are products of the rich local soil and rice is a prominent crop grown in the Southwestern part of the state. "I understand it represents a portion of all the rice grown in the U.S., and it has an important role in Creole

66T OUISIANA is rich in

"I especially enjoy the section of Louisiana known as the Cajun country, near New Iberia, where descendants of settlers from the Evangeline country of Nova Scotla still speak their language and carry on their cooking traditions. people of French background were originally called Acadians, but time and the Southern dialect have softened it to 'Cajun',''

cookery.

"And I shall never forget our visit to Avery Island, Chef." I added, "where tabasco is made. This is really a liquid pepper seasoning, needed in Louisiana cooking, especially for scafood. And it's unique, because there is nothing else like it. Who would ever dream that it takes three whole years for this sauce to ripen and develop full flavouri"

### DINNER

Tossed Greens and Mushroom Salad Shrimp Iberia Flaky Rice Buttered Green Beans Fruit Gelatin Fresh-Fruit Cake Squares

Coffee Tea Milk All Measurements Are Level Recipes Proportioned to Serve 4 to 6 Shrimp Iberia: In a chafingdish (or skillet), melt 3 thap. butter. Add 1 minced section

"Thank you," said Mouse. "I

"Come, come, my friends,"

don't need a haircut either."



AS A FINAL TOUCH, a liquid pepper seasoning is added to Shrimp Iberia, served over rice, with tossed greens and mushroom salad.

orange. 1/2 c. mashed banana orange icing and sprinkle with and thep, lemon juice. Sift together 1% c. alreadysifted enriched flour, 1 % tsp. baking powder and ¼ tsp. salt. Add to the first mixture with 4 c, each orange and pincapple

juice mixed together. Transfer to an oiled 7" x 11" dry. Cut in cross-wise slices; cake pan. Bake 40 min. in a refrigerate at least 1 hr. in notmoderate oven, 350°-375 F. sweet French dressing to almost Cool.

To serve, dust with confectioner's sugar or cover with thin the saiad.

finked coconut. Cut in squares.

TRICK OF THE CHEF

Add fresh mushrooms to a tossed green salad. Cut the stem ends even; with the mushroom caps. Wash and

Use the dressing when tossing

### Peasant Fabric With

who for years has de- Somo manufacturers even go Served spooned over fisky manded colours that won't so far as to guarantee the bleed-"run," now deliberately ing.

New York, "bleeds"-whatever ... term ... you. THE American woman, prefer for a material in no way

Madras in its original form is

grated rind 1/4 lemon and 1/4 Madras, which fades, runs or tropical city in southeastern India.

It is brilliantly coloured, with anywhere from two to 10 shades combined. The natives use vegetable dyes which run, causing a change in the pattern each time a garment is laundered. Traditionally, Madras comes in plaid or stripe design.

Although around a long time, Madras only began to eatch on in U.S. markets nationally a couple of years ago, according to the Government of India Trade Centre in New York. Now, its use for both men's and women's sportswear is booming and the centre estimates that this year from 500,000 to 1,000,000 yards will be im-

### ported MADRAS JACKETS

Colour and design of Madras also are being copied by American and British textile manufacturers—one firm calls the copy a "true-to-Madras." The copies are made up not only in cotton but silks and synthetics; and unlike the original usually are colourfast.

Some of the bolder of the men's wear manufacturers use Madras for dinner jackets, cummerbunds and ties. But 'this summer, you'll see most of it in men's walking shorts, slacks, jackots and bathing trunk and shirt sets.

Claire McCardell, who was one of the first jop designers to numbers "made to fade." She believes the fabric became popular because women were ured of so many fancy finishes on cottons. "They went back to nature," said Miss McCardell.

"Madras has snob appeal,"

said William Doniger, vice-

president of McGregor-Doniger, a men's wear firm. "It's been seen for years, you know, at Palm Beach and other watering Wintever the reason, its national popularity has amazed

some of its originators. Ann Winter, a spokesman for the trade contre, said that in India. Madras in a "peasant" fabric, untally made into a lungi- a scrong-like garment worm by

American do with it and track

### MAGAZINE GIRLS' BOYS'

### Punch's Barber Shop

-Qt All The Customers, Only One Needed a Halreut-

By MAX TRELL

ENARF, the shadow with the to Knarf. turned-about name, was surprised to find his friend Mr Punch putting up a red and white striped pole on the other side of the door in the playroom. None of the people who lived in the house ever went through the door. It was hidden behind the curtain. Only Mr Punch and Knarf and Teddy the Stuffed Bear and a few others knew about it.

### An Outdoor Field

There was lots of room on the other side of the door: .a sort of an outdoor field with a roof over it. The sun always shone and it never rained.

At any rate, there was Punch putting up a red and white striped pole.

"It's a barber pole!" Knarf exclaimed. "Why are you putting up a barber pole, Mi Punch? You're not a barber!"

Mr Punch merely smiled. He printed to a sign hanging on a mushroom a few feet away. On the other side of the mushroom was a big 'barber chair that tilted forward and backward and went up and down. . The sign read:

Haircuts Punch's Barber Shop There, that tells the whole story, my boy," said Mr. Punch. "Help me put this on,

will you please?"

His White Cost

with it as he opened and shut trim both your whiskere." it again and again and again. "Now I'm all ready," he said He saw Mr Punch trim the

"But you haven't any customers, Mr Punchi" said Knarf. Mr cat raced after him. "They'll come," said "Everybody needs

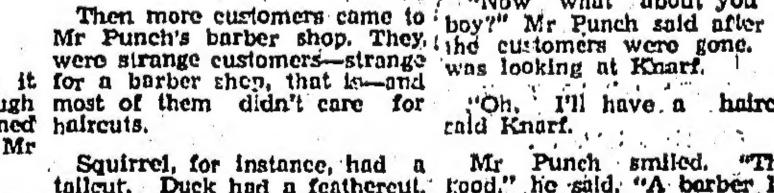
At that moment, a cat and mouse went racing past, the cat only have the cat's whiskers to racing after the mouse, of

"Here! Come back you two!" said Knarf. Mr Punch shouted after them. "Stop whatever you're doing and get your haircuts."

### They Came Back

Knarf never expected Mr would happen, but sure enough most of them didn't care for the cat and the mouse turned haircuts. around and came back to Mr Punch's barber shop.

"I don't need much of a hair- Porcupine had a quilleut. Fish to give at least one haircut cut," said the cat. "Give it to had a scalecut, Bear had a fur- day. Sit down, please." And the use the Modras, billed her first



"I hope it never happens,"

Strange Customers

cut. Sheep had a woolcut.



red and white striped pole.

"Now what about you was looking at Knarf. "Oh, I'll have a haircut, raid Knarf.

Mr Punch smiled. "That's talleut. Duck had a feathereut. good." he sald. "A borber likes selectors went snip-snip-snip.

### Rupert and the Winter Woolly-9





find there is a call from Willie That wind must have blown it the Mouse, who has also returned here, but where from?" Willie to the scene of the huericane, stops short and stares intently. "his look at this !" Rupert cries. "his wonderful," he murmuts. "Did you ever see such a whack- "But look on the back. There's ing big leaf? It's as soft and a queer thing sitting on it!"

Rupert

### Kuts Fails To Improve 10,000 Metres Record

Moscow, May 21. Vladimir Kuts, Russin's former Three Miles and 5,000 Metres world record-holder, failed today in his bld to improve his Soviet record for 10,000 Metres. according to the Soviet News Agency, Tass.

Russing at Kiev, Kuts clocked 29 mins, 18.8 sees. His Soviet record is 28 mins, 59.2 secs. Emil Zatopek holds the world record of 28 mins. 54.2 secs. During the meeting, Vasily Kuznetsov put up a world's best performance for the Pentathion with an aggregate of 3,736 points for the five evnts.

His performances were listed ns follows: 200 Metres-22.1 secs; 1,500 Metres-4 mins 50.8 sccs. Long Jump-7.03 Metres; Discus \_47.18 Metres: Javelin\_65.35 Metres .- Reuter,

### Boussac's Defensal Wins By A Neck

Paris, May 21 M. Marcel Boussac's Defensal won the 5,000,000 Francs Grand Prix Du Printemps at Saint Cloud today in a tight finish with the Aga Khan's Tall Chief. Defensal led all the way in the mile and a half roce, but was hard pressed by Tall Chief and held on to win only by a neck. M. Raoul Meyer's Oroso was

third in the field of 14. Defensal, ridden by Guy Chancelier, paid 29 Francs for a ten-franc win stake on the parimutuel,

Defensal, paid 125 Francs for a win-111/2 to 1-for a place on the pari-mutuel.

A stable companion of the unplaced favourite, he was coupled with him. In the win bet, but for a place he had to be backed on his own. Tall Chief paid 36 Francs

for place and Oroso 32 ....

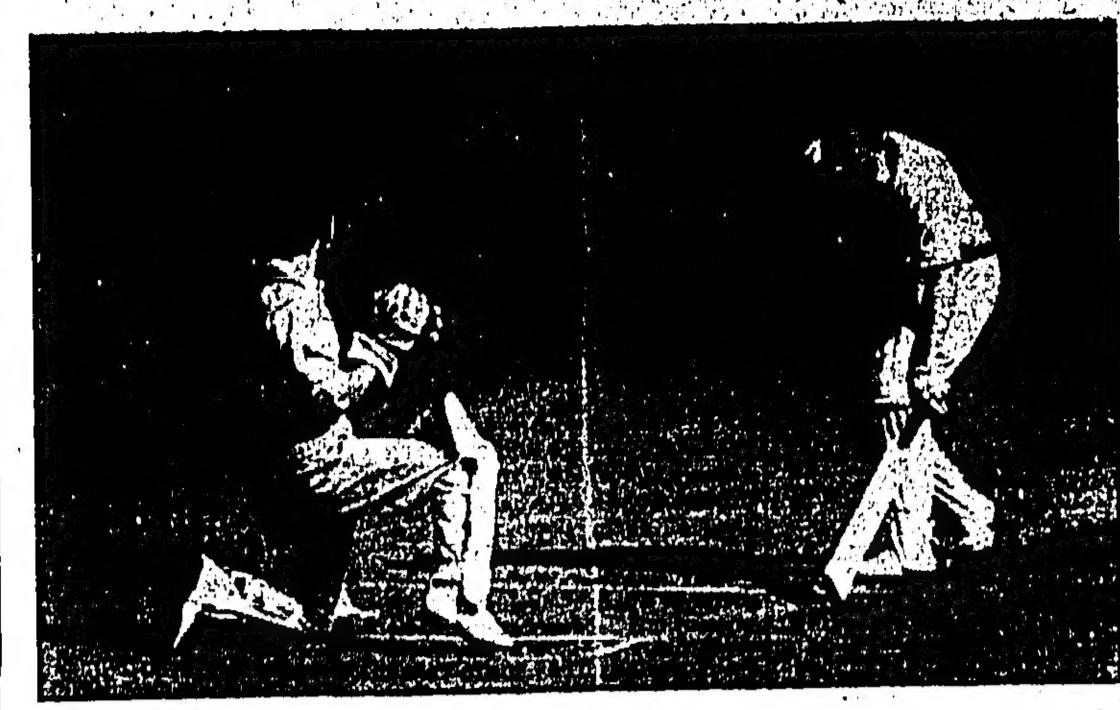
Reuter

### Vietnam Soccer Team Leaves For Malaya

Salgon, May 21. The Vietnam National Football team left here today for Kunla Lumpur where it will play Malaya in their return match in the second elimination round of the Asian Football Cup. There were 17 footballers in the

Vietnam defeated Malaya four goals to nil in their first match in Saigon earlier this month.— visit of the Cambridge University | Hague in the first "Test" ever | that they promptly decided to France-Presse.

### SWETMAN CATCHES MCDONALD



Colin McDonald's frantic effort to reach his crease is of no avail - he is caught by wicketkeeper Roy Swetman of Surrey in the match against the Austrailans at Kennington Oval, London on May 16. McDonald was unfortunate, he was just eleven runs off his century. Jim Laker was the bowler.—Reuterphoto.

### NOW SERIOUSLY

By PHILIP BARNES

Copenhagen.

The prospect of Test Matches between England and Denmark at Lords and in Copenhagen is no longer a dream of the far distant future.

Cricket has been played in Denmark since the 1880's, but only in the last three years has the game taken on real life.

In 1953, cricket seceded from its parent body, the Danish Ball Games Association, as tennis and football did many years ago, to form its own "Danish Cricket Association." Like other sports in Denmark, cricket is entirely amateur.

strength. League competition was started make a lightning visit from Hjoerring, a small town in with nine teams and this has England. It could have been a north Jutland, is one of Dendone much to increase interest in great encouragement for the mark's leading cricket centres. the game. The state-run football game here, which is probably Its team last year won the pools system, the "tipstjeneste", as strong as in Ireland or Danish Championship. This is has also given the game some Scotland. At all events, Danish largely due to the enthusiasm of publicity by falling back on enthusiasts claim that their cricket results in the summer best terms are up to the months when there were not standard of English Minor enough football games to work Counties.

TWO GREAT EVENTS This year, the Danish cricket teason opens on Sunday, May 27, and continues until the end of August, The two great events of the season will be a return

Wine & Spirit Department

AGENCIES

& CO., LTD.

**GORDON'S** 

GINS AND COCKTAILS

BY APPOINTMENT TO THE LATE

VEUVE CLICQUOT

CHAMPAGNE

steam,

DODWELL

**BUCHANAN'S** 

BLACK & WHITE WHISKY

EN APPOINTMENT TO THE LATE

SANDEMAN'S

PORTS & SHERRIES

has gone from strength to the Danes is that they have mark will meet Holland in a not been able to persuade the return two-day match at A nationwide First Division Australian touring team to Hjoerring on July 28 and 29.

> Holland, with Denmark, are the two countries on the continent where Cricket has any significant following, although the game is also played in Beigium and Portugal.

Last year, Holland had the "Test" with Holland and the best of a drawn game at the arranged between the two follow suit.

From that time on, the game, The great disappointment of countries. This summer, Denare said to be able to field a whole team of their own, like the Edrich family in England. Cambridge University Club has promised to bring over most of the team they will field against Oxford University at Lords. Oxford sent a teamover here for the first time last

### TWO-DAY MATCHES

year, and rumour has it that

Cambridge heard that the Ox-

ford men had such a good time

Cambridge, will play three, two-day matches—on July 14-15 ogainst a Jutland XI at Skandersborg, on July 17-18 against a Fyn XI at Odense, and on July 21-22 against the Academical Ball Club of Copen-

The Academical Ball Club, known as "A.B.", is one of Denmark's leading Sports Clubs and has played cricket since 1886, when it was founded with the help of a group of cricket enthusiasts from Copenhagen University.

The group was made up of a number of students who came from Fredericia in Jutland and founded a club of their own at the University in 1884. They are nail polish on the tip of believed to have first seen the linger. game played by some English engineers, then working in Jutland, who are held responsible for bringing the game to Den-

There are about 80 teams in Denmark today belonging to over 40 clubs. As well as the First Division League already mentioned there is a Second Division split into East and sections. In addition, friendly matches ore Clubs are promoted and relegated each year as in the Lancashire and Yorkshire League Cricket.

from none of the snobbish asso- long way to go. clations which are blamed here Danes are always willing to over Kaness City's, towering for retarding the progress of learn, however. Between June right field wall in 33 years. Git

# CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge, May 21: Forcing Cambridge to follow on, the Australians were within sight of the first victory of their tour at the end of the second day's play in their match here.

The tourists declared at Saturday's total of 414 for seven, dismissed the University for 155 and claimed five second innings wickets for 180 by the close.

Ceylon provided the blackbone ming plenty of matches."of the University butting.

Wearing a plate turban, the bearded Singh drove with power to make 22 in 45 minutes in the first innings and surpassed this with a powerful unbeaten innings of 49 second time at the wicket. He hit ten dours in a stay which has lasted 100 minutes so far. Goonesena scored 23 and 22, joining with Singh in a second mnings stand which put on 50 for the fourth wicket,

QUICK ON HIS FEET Pieris, Quick on his feet and using the long handle, topped the first innings scoring with a knock of 40, which included a six and five fours.

Most successful Australian bowler was leg spinner Richie Benaud, who took five first innings wickets for 35 in a spell of two and a half hours' bowling into the breeze. He claimed two second innings wickets for

Pace bowler Ray Lindwall, though never extending himself, took three for 35 and one for

Skipper Ian Johnson sald here today that the experimental period was over and that the Australians were now flat out to win all their matches.

### Sports Diary

TODAY

Football Federation Cup: Eastern v Sing Tao at Caroline Hill 0.30 p.m.

Meeting

H.K. Chinese F.A. meeting

South China Stadium, 7.30 p.m.

TOMORROW

Bowls

1st Division; CCC v IRC "Blue".

3rd Division; CCC v PRC.

Cambridge were still 129 runs
behind at the end of the day.

Swanijat Singh of India and
Gamini Goonesena and Pieris of will see the Australians win-

### TENNIS

### Provident Fund For Australia's. Leading Players

Melbourne, May 21. The Australian Lawn Tennis Association tonight agreed to set paide £A10,000 as a provident fund for their leading

Grants would be made, the Association said, to players in financial distress. They would also be helped with hospital and medical benefits and in the purchase of homes and bust-

The fund, available mainly to Davis Cup players who have competed since 1951, will be built up with ten per cent of profits from Davis Cup matches, Australian Championships and international matches played in Australia.-China Mail Special.

### Fast Three Miles By South African

Welkon, Orange Free State,

May 21. Steward Monogeno, who always runs barefooted, beat the cord by 21.1 seconds here with a time of 13 minutes 54.7

Monageno, who is a messenhis twenties and has had little 64 coaching.-China Mail Special.

# Louis Cardinals Take

New York, May 21.

Wilmer (Vinegar Bend) Mizel's four-hit pitching and home runs by Rip Repulski and Bill Sarni enabled the St Louis Cardinals to defeat the New York Giants 4-1 today and take over second place in the National League. Mizell, recording his third victory against two defeats, never permitted a Giant batter to advance past first base until Don Mueller clouted his third homer

of the season with two out in the seventh inning. been hampered this season by a percentage to .600 for the Cards. chronic split middle finger on his left hand. To avoid it loday, provoked by heckling from the he pitched with a coating of St. Louis dugout, emptied the

The Cardinals' victory made their won-lost record for the season 18-12, which actually put them one-half game ahead the Milwaukee Braves with 13-8.

are earlier in the year football grounds. This means that matting wickets have to be used while outfields are rough and

At the moment Danish cricketers are regarded as stronger in bowling than batting. Their fielding is good, but in the tactics of captaincy and The game in Denmark suffers field placing they still have a

golf. It is a strenuous affair. 20 and July 4, a team styled the McDougald hit a three-run Flay is usually confined to "Gentlemen of Denmark" will homer for the winners. Hec Sundays, starts promptly at 9.30 visit England to play seven one. Lopez and Gus Zernial each hit a.m. and continues, with only day matches against English one homer and Harry Simpson half an hour's interval for lunch clubs. They will also selze the hit two for the losers. Tom ing there, watch English county Lorsen in the second, was the start 193, Leicestershire 362 for national matches and quarter of an hour for ien, opportunity to get some coech- Sturdivant, who relieved Don's which Danish cricketers labour tween England and Australia at Sturdivant in the ninth.—United 100 Locathire 214 and cach of the two previous

The Cardinals' southpaw has | However, the Braves have a .619 Plate umpire Stan Landles, Cardinals' bench in the second inning by sending all reserves and manager Freddie Hutchinson to the clubhouse in centre field. Landes announced that the banished Cardinal players could come back into the game if they were needed, but none of them were. Coach. Johnny Hopp ran the Cardinals

### in-Hutchinson's absence. HIS 16th HOMER

In the only other game scheduled on Monday, the New York Yankees scored an 8-5 triumph over the Athletics at Kansas City.

Mickey Mantle of the Yankeen hit his 16th homer of the season. It was only the sixth ever hit

Cricket history was possibly made on May 16 at the Oval when Surrey bowler, Jim Laker, captured all Australian wickets on the first day of the match

against the Champion County. In dismissing the

Tourists for 261 his average was 10 for 88. This

CRICKET HISTORY

picture shows Surrey players applaud Jim Laker as he leaves the field at the conclusion of the Australian innings.—Central Press Photo.

### Surrey Heading For Almost Certain Defeat Against Nottinghamshire

London, May 21.

Sussex today strengthened their lead in the English County Cricket Championship by trouncing Middlesex in two days by an innings and 22 runs, watched by a holiday crowd of over 20,000 at Lord's.

Middlesex, who were 26 for no wicket on Saturday South African Three Miles re- in reply to the Sussex first innings of 369, lost all twenty wickets today. Don Smith took four for 52 with his left-arm medium cutters in Middlesex's first knock, and when they were forced to follow on skipper Robin ger at a local gold mine is in Marlar, the former Cambridge captain, claimed four for

Surrey, County Champions and conquerors of the touring right-orm medium offspin six Australians last week, collapsed for 47. against Notlinghamshire at Trent Bridge, and were heading for almost certain defeat at the Kem Smales and Australian and 33 for no wicket, Dooland between them

for 50. Set to make 310 for victory. Surrey were 45 for three

the close. BIGGEST ATTENDANCE

The biggest attendance of the day-33,000 paid £ 2,200 sterling to watch the "Roses" match at Hendingley, Leeds, between 66, Lock left-arm spin five for Yorkshire and Lancashire, offspinner Roy Tattersall claimed six Yorkshire first 'nnings i wickets for 47 and at the close Lancashire were 216 shead with six second innings wickets to

Lancashire captain Washbrook, who hit 31 in the second innings, completed 30,000 runs for the County. He was only the third. Lancastrian to accomplish the feat.

The only other match to end today was at Bristol where Gloucestershire beat Somerset by an innings and 85 runs. John Mortimore claimed five 18 with his off-breaks in Somerset's first innings and B. D. Wells sent back six batsmen for 49 in the second.

Derbyshire dailed by five to get first innings points against Worwickshire at Derby. They were all out for 317 at the close in reply to Warwickshire's 321 for seven declared.

### CLOSE OF PLAY SCORES

At Romford: Worcestershire 189 and 125 for five, Peter four goals all in their inter-Richardson 50. Geoff Smith 68. At. Cardiff: Glamorgan 217.

and 120 for five. Combined first half. This was the third Services 194, Leary not out 81. consecutive time the two coun-At Leicester: Northampton-

At Oxford: Oxford University

Tattersall

Yorkshire 134,

220 and 308 for nine declared, Nottingham spinners Eagar, 125, Free Foresters 146

At Derby: Warwickshire 321 dismissed Surrey for 117 in the for seven declared. Townsend. first innings. Smales taking not out 92. Derbyshire 317, five for 36 and Dooland five Hamer 74, Carr 70. At Southampton: Hampshire

384 for five declared and 155 for three, Gray 78, Horton not out 54. Kent 244, Evans 63. Dixon 58, Ridgway 61, Shockleton right-arm fast medium five

At ... Notthingham: Nottinghomshire 220 and 212, Stocks 63 Surrey, 117, Dooland rightarm legbreak five for 50, Smales right-arm offbreak five for 36

and 45 for three. At Lords: Sussex beat Middlesex by an innings and 22 runs. Sussex 369. Middlesex 175. Robertson 63 and secondly 172. At Bristol: Gloucestershire beat Somerset by an innings 85 runs. Gloucestershire Somerset 101, Mortimore right-arm offbreak five for 18

and 210, McCool 62, Wells

right-arm offbreak six for 49 .--

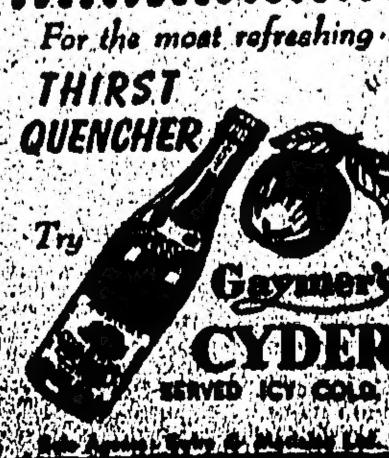
### HOCKEY

### France & Denmark Share Honours For The Third Time

Copenhagen, May 21; France and Denmark tied Essex 237, national hockey match here

There was no score in the tries had tled ' in their ; inter-The score was two-all in







### FOR PUI CHING



The Pui Ching Middle School had a most successful time in the SCAA Invitational Inter-School Athletic Meeting at Caroline Hill Stadium over the last two Sundays. They won the Boys' A, B and C Grade Championships and the Girls' B Grade Championship. Here are the two winning Pui Ching teams in the boys' and girls' B Grade 400 Metres Relay. - China Mail Photo.

### Kenyon And Richardson Strongest County Opening Batsmen?

By ARCHIE QUICK

Worcestershire have two opening batsmen who, as a pair, are possibly the strongest any county can produce. One of them, 32-year-old Don Kenyon has been tried time and again in the fire of Test Matches and found wanting. The other. 24-year-old Peter Richardson was the batting success of the recent Pakistan tour.

Yet despite carrying his bat for a century against the touring Australians last week, Richardson is not satisfied with his form. "I am out of touch" says this young farmer who now skippers his county for the first time. I cannot believe he lacks the confidence for the big occasion to the same degree as Kenyon does, but it is a sad thing for England in this most important cricketing summer that the one man who could fulfil the number one role is not happy with himself a month before the first Test at Nottingham.

shall get my 2,000 runs for Cooper, and it depends on the his junior, the dower Yorkshire-Worcestershire this summer Board of Control what sort of man said: "His golf was I expect but I simply cannot a tag that fight would have on wonderful." Wonderful, I will get a respectable score for Eng- it. They may adjudge it a say it was! Player never even land." It is a remarkable final eliminator for the title, took note of his score until he frame of mind for two men to That is if they agree to let Don reached the 16th hole, where a

Service days in the Army, I the title away from Cockell-as The astonishing thing about it have been convinced that Rirehardson is the man England so sorely needs for the position Richardson or Erskine be for years ago and has never had vacated by Len Hulton, but who | the Championship, and then let any tuition; yet he defeated two his partner is to be is a matter Cockell, Gardner and Johnny of the stars, Bobby Locke and Brien Close of Yorkshipe but two opening left-handers are completely -Michael Cowdrey of Kent could be promoted but that would weaken the middle of the butting order. There are Tom Graveney of Gloucestershire, Willie Walson Yorkshire and the dour Trevor Builey of Essex.

### A BETTER BAT

What does Peter Richardson think about it. Here is a sur-"Not this season perhaps," he says, "but later on, my brother Dick will open for England. He is a better but than me by a long way." All the Worcestershire team confirm this and that includes such a shrewd judge as Roly Jenkins. I asked Jenkins what he

Australians, them down" he said, "Apart from Ian Johnson they have no one to face a normal English summer. We have the edge on them too for pace bowling, but their fielding looks likely to be good and several of them will be making big scores. I should say Benaud is going to develop into a world class all-rounder."

Champion and undefeated in it is Richardson. thirteen professional contests, London had knocked out Cooper's twin brother Jim, but Henry paid off the score, not only in the most emphatic cernible in the golfing firmament manner but opened for himself |- Gary Player is the name, and the door to Championship what a player tool riches and fame.

With Jos Ersking, of Cardiff.

Kenyon bladly admits that "I | winner of that bout with | Of the boy, who is 28 years

Cockell and Jack Gardner go on miraculous second shot finished with their pathetic affair. What inches from the pin and a third they should really do is to take gave him an "eagle." desirable, among themselves.

### A GOOD JOB

Fairheaded Cooper certainly did a good job of work on Club, Johannesburg and there is London. Completely contrary to prediction it was London who family. started cautiously instead of in his usual whirlwind killer And Cooper carried light at once instead of was heartbreak for Jack Lon- | lee-packed brain but it in him to rise to the top, one so young. But the left hook which caught | Spreadeagle the field though helpless when Referee Tommy he retrieved through unequal affair,

Wicks, talks of taking Jim to that left the experienced Lees the United States, not for any gaping. fights, but to watch points, and | Such golf could hardly be Sweet revenge for a brother's of the top-notchers over there— have Locke's word for it that was gained by Henry that is if America has any top this boy, is potential world class. Bellingham notchers now that Rocky He may not win the Open at his plasterer, when he Marciano has retired. If one first attempt but he is going to down Brian London, of the young crop of British be a menace to the home proof Hartlepools, in two minutes Heavyweights makes normal fessionals in their quest for versus Ashley Cooper, Australia, both of Denmark 7-5, 4-6, 8-6, thirty five seconds of fighting at progress there is a heavensent prize money on the tournament and Sven Davidson, Sweden 6-4, 6-4, the Empress Hall, London, Son opportunity to get into world circuit this summer. of the former Heavyweight class. The man who should do

A bright and new star is dis-

Only 20 years of age this trophy presented by the Royal and Dick Richardson, of New- baby-faced native of Johannes- Hongkong; Defence Force to Miss Angela Bucton, Britain, port (Mon); meeting next week burg is paying his first visit to mark the Centenary of Volun- and Miss. Alther Gibson, US, for the Weish Championship, the was to shoot the Old Course at presented at Hisley on July 11 Germany, 8-7, 7-5, 6-0.

In the Weish Championship, the was to shoot the Old Course at presented at Hisley on July 11 Germany, 8-7, 7-5, 6-0.

In the Weish Championship, the was to shoot the Old Course at presented at Hisley on July 11 Germany, 8-7, 7-5, 6-0.

In the Weish Championship, the was to shoot the Old Course at presented at Hisley on July 11 Germany, 8-7, 7-5, 6-0.

In the Weish Championship, the was to shoot the Old Course at presented at Hisley on July 11 Germany, 8-7, 7-5, 6-0.

In the Weish Championship, the was to shoot the Old Course at presented at Hisley on July 11 Germany, 8-7, 7-5, 6-0. manus Sunningdale in 64 by Major E.G. Siewart. This strokes, follow with a steady 70 irophy is for annual competitive and then turn in an annuing shooting between the Auxiliary heat Mrs. Herry Hopman, Aux Bob Perry US beat Billy bringhes and say other Colonist Forces in the United Kingdom trais, and Mrs. Sasy, Kosmoozi, Robbert and RR Wisson, Bringhes and say other Colonist Forces in succession and beat beat Burglis and say other Colonist Burglis and Say Opponents in succession and beat manufactured by Mrs. Burglis and Say opponents in succession and beat proposed in succession and propos The like A Council meeting, New Course. Imagine the feelindicarred from May 14, will be ings of life partner, seasoned graph of the Dragon appeared Mrs. Michele Le Bennetis, May Binger of the Superior of the May France beek Miss. J. Forties, Clustope Mario, Italy lies minutes. At the man demonstration of the Superior of the Superi

they have done his Empire all is that Player never had a Cooper versus golf club in his hands until four conjecture. It could be Williams, if the three farmers Peter Thomson for the South are so inclined, prove their African Open Championship. worth in eliminating contests Away with all theories and golf coaching when this can happen to a golfing infant. Why he is not even a goif professional; only an assistant to an Englishman Don Black at the Killarney no golfing background in his

### PRODICIOUS PLAY

Bobby Locke is the most feeling his way at the be- phiegmatic of men. In a dozen If London was countries crowds have left him overawed by the occasion and unnmoved. A succession of all that depended upon it Open Championship victories Cooper certainly was not. It has left this man as cold as his don senior, for he had pinned Sunningdale he could only move his faith in his elder son follow- around muttering to himself ing in his Championship foot- about "Gary." He told me in steps. Now Brian has to start the locker room he had never all over again. He still has seen such prodigious play from

him so early on spreadengled Player did, his driving might his feet and bemused his brain, have been better, but whatever and he was lying on the ropes mistakes he made from the tee; Little mercifully stopped the | fairway. His approach shots were impecoable rolled in shots from Cooper's manager. Mr Jim distances with a nonchalance

### Major Stewart To Present The

AUSTRIAN COACH SAYS....

Melbourne, May 20. Australian athletes in the Olympic Games will have the advantage of running in their own open season on their home ground but predictions of medal winners are cautious.

With John Landy, the world's fastest miler, making a successful comeback, the "Flying Milko," Dave Stephens, in good form, and other athletes showing plenty of promise, earlier forecasts by sporting writers suggested that there could be a procession to the victory stand.

pionships in March, the well-known athletics couch, Franz Stampel, brought to Australia Kuiz, He has already started on from Austria by the Victorian his long term, painstakingly de-Athletic Association, to coach toiled training schedule. Olympic candidates, advised sports columnists: "Don't dount ported by the former Olympian, your medals until they are won," John Trelogr, who after the

proved how right Stumpel could few athletic Gold medals. Both be. With the exception of Treloar and Stampel have high Landy's amazing Mile, in which hopes for appearances in the he stopped to help a fallen rival Olympic finals of the half miler, and then continued to win 4.4.2. Frank O'Connell of Western there was properformance of Australia, and the hurdlers, world standard.

Now Laffdy is seen as the only | Weinberg. "almost certain" gold medal winner in the track and field team.

that Landy is good for two medals if he puts his mind to it: The 5,000 Metres and the 1,500 Metres. After Landy, those with the best prospects, in his opinion, are Ben Hogan, the sprint Champion of Australia and joint world record holder for the 100 yards, and Dave Stephens, who, in spite of a dismal failure at the Championship meeting, is "not to be florgotten."

### ON RECENT FORM

On recent form, Hogan should do better in the 200 Metres than in the shorter event. His time hurdler, considers him easily 4.32.5 dor 440 yards. over 220 yards at the Championships was 21.3 but Stampel declared: "Hogan will be in the final, but there are many good sprinters in the world, and the best of them will also be in the

If Stephens takes Stampel's advice, he will concentrate on the 10,000 Metres he airen " holds the world's record for six a yard.

the | Miles and leave the 5,000 In the field, only Brian Oliver ships have reduced optimism
here. Well before the Championships in March, the wellhave to best sterpionships in March, the well-

Stampel's opinions are sup-

Championships declared title meeting Australian men would win very Geoff Goodnere and Ray

O'Connell's 1.50,8 in a Champlonship heat surprised every-Stampel has said all along one but he proved that it was no fluke by running the distance three times all better than 1.53.0: He will have to improve still further to win the 800 Metres. His consistently good performances in Western Australia, where he has little hard opposition, suggest that he has not yet been seen at his best.

Weinberg, who had been out of hurdling for the past season with eye trouble, is leeping himself fit, and expects to run in the Olympic trials in October. His fellow hurdler, Goodacre romped home in the Championship final 440 yards in 52.4, and Trelogr, a personal friend of the capable of 51.8 with training.

### A POSSIBILITY

Goodacre is still a possibility in the shorter hurdle events. though greater hope is placed in the up and coming youngster Douglas Chittlek of Victoria who chased Goodnere to within

### FRENCH TENNIS TOURNEY

Paris, May 21. Australian Champion Lew Hoad is an overwhelming

favourite for the Men's Singles title in the French International Lawn Tennis Championships here, but he was not a favourite with the large holiday crowd on the centre court at Stade Roland Garros today.

Hoad beat former soccer centre-forward, Nicola Pietrangeli, of Italy by 6-8, 7-5, 6-1, 6-3 to reach the semi-

hooted and whistled when in the Fay Muller, Australia, beat third game of the first set he Miss Gloria Butler and Mrs slammed the ball high into the Barbara Scofield Davidson, US, galleries after a doubtful line by default. decision had led to him losing his service.

was poor, and Hoad was continually showing his annoyance. Pletrangell, on the other hand accepted calmly all decisions which went egainst him, except for one blatant error which the umpire quickly righted after a protest from the Italian.

### PLUCKY BID

Spectators, sitting in short sleeves in the hot sunshine, gave 22-year-old Pletrangeli, who was unseeded for the event, every encouragement in his plucky bid to upset the odds. They especially approved sporting way he twice deliberately hit out of court after opporently good ace balls by Hoad had been called "out,"

Hoad's opponent in the semifinals will be the little, unorthodox Italian international, Giuseppe Marlo, who beat the 7-5, 6-1, 6.3. French No. 1 Paul Remy, 4-6 G-2 2-6 G-4 10-8, in querter-finals.

The two remaining quarter- Olozaga, both of Spain defeated finals (Jackie Brichant, Belgium, Kurt Nielsen and Torben Urich tion and disqualified Chessingvensus Herb Flam, United Jaroslav Drobny, Egypt and States) will be played to- Trovor Fancutt, South Africa,

was given over to Doubles matches.-Reuter. national Hard Court Championships of France at Roland Garros Sindium:

Women's Doubles

The Australian was loudly! Mrs Jennifer Hoad and Miss

Miss Shirley Bloomer and Miss Angela Mortimer, Britain, The standard of line judging beat Mise Margaret O'Connell, Club yesterday: Australia, and Miss J. Wienese, Holland, by default;

France, and Mrs Vera Puzejova, Cover Girl (1st pony) for cross-Czechoslovakia, beat Miss ing. Czechoslovakia, beat Beatrice de Chambure and Miss The Stewards having heard Collette Monnot, France, 6-2, the evidence of both riders and 3-0, 6-3.

Miss Michele Bourbonnais and the objection. Thelma Long, Australia, by Lam.

Mrs Maud Galtier and Mrs Annemarie Seghers, both of France, bent Miss Christiana Travert the rider of 2nd pony Mercellis of Belgium and Miss Hammer Mill for crossing the Ingrid Metzner of Brozil, 10-8, 4th pony Silver Dahlia.

Men's Singles quarter-finals

Lowis Hoad, Australia, beat Nicola Pictrangell, Italy, 6-8,

### Men's Doubles

Andres Cimeno and Hernando

defeated Umberto Bergmo and The rest of today's programme Georgio Factori, 6-4, 6-4, 6-2,

> Abdeteclam and Jean Borotra, France, 6-3, 6-2, 9-7, Ashley Cooper and Lewis Hoad, Australia, best Roger

Little guldance can be taken

from the Women's athletic Championships, run in sudden conditions. Most observers agree that it is among the sprinters that Australia has medal winning chances. Even before Marjorie Jackson retired, there were several challengers for the Australian sprint crown.

Now it is held by Wendy Hayes, from Victoria, who won narrowly from Shirley Strickland and Marlo Mathews. Australla's hopes of finding a winning relay team are brighter for the women than for the men.

### SWIMMING PROSPECTS

The Australian Swimming Union has declared that its aim is to have an Australian in every Olympic final. Its training scheme is based on that aim. Times at the national championships will not be accepted as Olympic qualification.

The ewimmers must equal or better them at official trials in Melbourne in October. Highest hopes are placed in John Henricks who improved Japanese Tanks world record for 110 yards free style by swimming 55.5. Murray Garretty, who has swum 1,500 metres in 18.29.7 and Murray Rose, with

Australian women sent hopes soaring when the first two in the national 110 yards event set consultional times. Dawn Fraser, an 18-year-old, produced world figures with 64.5. Lorreine Crapp was only a touch away. Faith Leech was out of the race through ill health, but her inclusion in the relay would give Australia almost a mortgage ca the event at the Olympics.

Although Faith Leech has beaten both Miss Fraser and Miss Crapp to prove her ability, the world record has since gone to Holland's "cocky" Gastelnars and Australians who foresaw on all Australian one, two, three victory ceremony for the women's swim sprint have revised their

Team medals are not likely to remain the host country. Australian hockey and football teams will be making their

first appearance, and neither is likely to cause upsets. Australians will be surprised if either survives the first round at the games. proper. Neither sport is strong enough in Australia to support extensive team training-China Mail Special.

### Jockey Club Inquiries

The following statements were issued by the Hongkong Jockey

Race 1-Wills Handicap Alex Lam, rider of Free Suc-Mrs Josette Amouretti, cess objected to K. Shih on

also of an observer over-ruled

Mrs Andree Varin, France, beat The Stewards directed that Mrs Mary Hawton and Mrs his deposit be returned to Alex

> Race 5- Shropshire Handicap The Slowards objected to A. The Stewards having heard

the evidence of both riders, and also of an observer over-ruled the objection. Race 7-Norfolk Handican

H. K. Hung on Eudora objected to P. Plumbly on 2nd pony Chessington for jostling. The Stewards having heard the evidence of both riders and an observer upheld the objec-

The official result of the race: i. Fighting Spirit, 2, Eudora, 3 Cordon Rouge.

Raco 8-Stafford Handicap The Stewards enquired into Mezzi, Belgium, beat Robert Phoenix. Having heard the Today's results in the Inter- Howe, Australia, and Art evidence of the rider and the Larson, US, 4-6, 4-6, 10-8, Starter, the Stowards decided Luis Aysia, Chile, and Sven pony charging the gate and that Davidson, Sweden, best Robert no blame attached to anybody.

### He Throws Them

# What's best in Kowloon?

### GREAT SUMMER SALE 20% discount

All kin is of Swiss and French silk and cotton materials; Finest quality ladies ready-made summer dresses of latest

designs. Gent's ready-made wear and

materials.

MAIL ORDERS WELCOME. Seize your opportunity! SATISFACTORY SERVICE and FIRST CLASS WORKMANSHIP.



126, NATHAN RD. KOWLOON, TE

### CHARMAINE BEAUTY SALON

MRS. WONG is at your service. AH CHING, the well known hair dres er, is now in our employ. SHAMPOO & SET ...... \$ 3.50

No. 4, Bristol Avenue, 1st floor, Kowloon. lopp, the Carnarvon Hotel, Carnarvon Rd., Kowloon) (Sufficient water supply in working hours)

### INTERNATIONAL MEAT CO.

TO OF STATE OF STATE OF STATE

26, Lion Rock Road, Kowloon City. Tel. 59051

Suppliers of Fresh Fish, Australian Meat, Poultry and Vegetables.

**MODERATE PRICES** SUPERIOR QUALITY.

EXHAUSTED? TIRED? WORN OUT? LISTLESS? Massage

Wonderful Relief and Belaxation after Treatment Equipped with Vepour Bath and infra-red Lamps for weight reducing, skin direase and Colds. Besides we use CHIROPRACTIC TREATMENT for any sickness . - Hong Kong Office - SWISS NATUROPATHIC CLINIC Tel: 38725. 23 Chiu Lung St., 1st fir. - Kowloon OFFICE - ORIENTAL PHYSIOTHERAPY CLINIC 40A Kimberley Rd., 1st fir.

### CLEANING

Hours: 10.00 a.m. - 8.00 p.m.

CAN ONLY BE DONE IN A "ZORIC" UNIT. THERE-IS BUT ONE IN THE COLONY. IT IS USED AT .

### THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

- Call 58266 For Collection and Deliveries

The ideal Gift for friends —

HINESE CREEDS

CUSTOMS



V. R. BURKHARDT Illustrated by the Author Five Colour Plates SECOND IMPRESSION

HONCKONG PUBLISHED DAILY (AFTERNOONS)

Price, 20 cents per copy, Saturdays 30 cents, Bubscription: \$6.00 per month. Postage: China and Macao \$3.00 per month, U.K., British Possessions and other countries \$7.00 per month. News contributions, always welcorne, should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisements to the Secretary.

Telephone: 26411 (5 Lines). KOWLOON OFFICE: Antiabury Road. Telephone: 64145.

### Classified Advertisements 20 WORDS \$4.00 for 1 DAY PREPAID

ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS \$2.00 PER DAY 10 centa PER WORD OVER 20

Personal \$5.00 per insertion ship. not exceeding 25 words, 25 cents each additional word. ALTERNATE INSERTIONS

10% EXTRA If not prepaid a booking fee of 60 cents is charged.

### MUSICAL

LISTEN to complete operas, Tant's Bride, Russian & Lagimilla, Faust, Butterfly, Dalibor, Boheme, Carmen & other great works. Sole agents, D. Ersen, 750, Alexandra House, Telephone 30106, 33067.

### WANTED KNOWN

THE "POST" POTPOURIL-A selection of twelve delightful sketches of Chinese life in Hong Kong, Adequate margin for framing, Ideal presents for home \$5 per set. From bourd China Morning Post Ltd., Wyndham Street and Sallabury Road, Kowloon,

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

"DONA AURORA"

Damaged curso ex this vessel will he surveyed by Meshra, Goddard & Douglas at Holt's Wherf from 10 a.m. on May 25, 1956, and consignes are consisted to have their representatives present during the survey BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

Agenta

Hong Kong, May 22, 1956

### Oriente Comercial

Importers, Exporters and General Merchants 22/23, Avenida Almedia Ribeiro,

MACAII Telephone: 348/.

Authorised Distributors of:-South China Morning Post South China Sunday Post-Herald China Mail

While in Macari, stay at the POUSADA INN. Praia Grande.

Cable: Pousada.



are quickly overcome bij CAFASPIN

By HAROLD INGRAMS

London, May 21. In the latter part of the 19th century, Britain was responsible for a world-wide Empire. Yet even in that high noon of liberal imperialism, the relations of Britain and her dependencies had begun to be marked by two sentiments which have merged into the modern

Towards the zelf-governing expect to achieve full indeterritories oversens the sense of pendence. pendent territories it had been with representation in the House Births, Deaths, Marriages, replaced by the idea of trustee- of Commons, Illustrates an at-

> Chamberiain. in 1897. British rule over de- the concept of Commonwealth, is pendencies, he said, "can only fully accepted difficulties of be justified if it adds to the defence and economic inhappiness and prosperity of the sufficiency will be people."

Communist "Stock-In-Trade"

recently by Mr Khrustichev to quite clear; namely that al-Mr Harold Wilson in Moscow, though Britain is legally only The latter had referred to the an equal partner with the other Council to set aside about 100 amount of help which Britain full nations or the Common- acres of woodland for the purhad "pumped into" her colonies wealth she is, in fact, much pose. (on the financial side it was more. £ 292,000,000 between 1920 and to 'pump out'."

This remark no doubt stems from Lenin's definition of an imperialism which today only exists in the stock-in-trade of Communist propagandists, but it is credible to a Russian because he has all the background of hundreds of years of Tsarist imperialism and oppression behind;

The way in which British natincts worked has evident since the earliest days of British colonies, for instance In Jamestown, where a Legislative Assembly was established in 1619, and the pattern of future development was set by the Durham report of 1839 in recommending responsible government for Conada.

### A New Era

It still seemed a leng way away during the first decade of this century, but with the war over in 1918, a new effi set in, marked by much greater efforts to expand education and, in 1927, by the first Colonial Development Act.

Britain early showed that she meant her emerging colonies to be effective nations, where citizens should have a reasonable standard of living and services and be at the same time able to defend them-Much emphasis has been placed on these require-

ments in recent years. Today, with the Gold Coast, Nigoria, Malaya and the West Indies within sight of independent nation status, with almost dependency, large or small, having had one or more advances in political status, the reality of Britain's self-government policy has become so apparent as to be placed beyond the need of further exposition.

The outstanding mark of the approach in the 20th century however, Commonwealth concept of a free association or family of peoples which is unique in character.

First to use the term "Commonwealth" in a full expression of this concept. General Sauts said in 1917: "We are a system of States, and not a stationary system, but a dynamic evolving system, always going further to new destinies."

### Interdependence

But the concept of Commonwealth has not yet fully worked itself out. There are limits of population and resources below which a territory will not

### PHOTOGRAPHS

by our Staff Photographers

Albuhera Day Dinner Heep Yunn School Open Day Fencing at European Y.M.C.A. Boxing at Southorn Playground Norwegian National Day Reception
St. John Ambulance Cocktail Party
R.M.P. Ghurch Parade at St. Andrew's Church
H.E. Governor opens Pelletler Hall at Good Shepherd Convent Laying of Foundation Stone of Henrietta School Queen's College Open Day at Causeway Boy Cocktail Party to Sino-British, Group Inter-School Athletics Prize-Giving Sports Local Presentation

British philosophy of Commonwealth.

possession had given way to that | The plan for the integration of of kinship. Towards fully de- Malta with the United Kingdom, tempt to meet this difficulty in a as very particular case, but in env Secretary of State for the case once the idea of inter-Colonies, noted these two facets dependence, which is implicit in

solved. It is probably the common democratic tradition as much as community of interests which Contrast Chamberlain's state- holds the Commonwealth toment with a remark made gether, but one thing seems

She is its continuing inspira-Mr Khrushchev said "I tion and must for long supply animals which are native to cannot understand why anyone much of the leadership which Norway, such as moose, reindeer, should enter a country, except will bring the Commonwealth foxes, bears, otters, wolves; seals concept to full realisaton.

### TOOLS OF EARLY MYSORE MAN

Mysore, May 21. Tools used by the early man of Mysore, 50,000 years ago, have been discovered in the Banasandra hill range of

Mysore State. The finds include stone handaxes and cleavers and some completely rounded, pebbles of quartzite which provided the Mail Special.

Oslo, May 21. Norway will have its first 200 if a proposal made to Oalo City Council is agreed to.

A committee has asked the

It is proposed to exhibit only beavers.—Chim Special.

### Waste Not, Want Not

London, May 21. So successful was a campaign by the Weste Paper Re-Association last that local collectors have Mail Special.

West Germany's President, Dr Theodor Heuss, was warmly welcomed when he arrived recently in the Greek capital accompanied by Dr von Brentano, West German Foreign Minister. Picture shows Dr Heuse driving with Kling Paul of Greece to the royal palace following his atrival.-Express Photo.

### IMMORTALS' ELECTION

The "40 Immortals" of the French Academy—official guardians of the purity of the French language-today increased their

Ports, May 21.

number to 39 by electing novelist M. Andre Chanson to the sent left vacant by the late Baron Ernest Seillelrepm.

Admiral Lucien Lheaze. M. Chanson, who defeated

l Special.

### Tunnel Trip As Prize

Theodor Heuss

In Greece

Berne, Mity 21. Thousands of Swiss

of winning a free one-day jects by M. Jean Effel, a French trip to Milan through the carlcaturist and cartoonist, whose, Simplon railway tunnel, to work appears in celebrate the 50th anniver- publications. sary of the opening of the tunnel. But only 50 were

contest organised by the Swiss Federal Rallways.

They will meet on May 31 to the tunnel, or the arrival of the King of Italy in a "Puffing Billy" Here's The Proof! fill the remaining vacancy king of Italy in a "Pulling Billy children in this country will also train after an inaugural journey children in this country will also through the tunnel on May 19, be able to see it.

Peyre, in the ballot, is a former 13 and 16 had to draw a picture black and white version of the in circuses in later life." year | Conservateur of the Petit Palais, of work during the difficult cartoon say that there appeared been a former exhibition building in boring of the tunnel, or sym- to be nothing about it which told to case up for a few Poris now used as an art gal- bolise the role of the tunnel la could be considered a deviation months—because the country lery. He, is 55, married with international communications be- from the official Communist by early Mysore men.—China now has a surplus.—China two children. — China Mail tween Italy and Switzerland.— Party line here regarding re-China Mali Special.

### It deplets God as a bald, to "expess the unscientific and bearded, wise Old Man wearing harmful aspects of religion a long white robe like a night- without offending the religious whirt and making the earth, sun, feelings of believers."

Prague, May 21.

Comedy

Of Creation

A cartoon comedy film about the creation of

the world, with God as the hero, is nearing com-

stars, seas and animals sysdematically according to a sixday plan.

pletion here.

A horned, cloven-hoofed devil persistently tries to substage his work but God trlumphs and the film ends with a parade of animal couples marching under a rainbow singing "Love one another and multiply."

The film, in colour, was begun two years ago and will have a screening time of about minutes when finished, probably in the autumn.

### Two Sequels

Its Czechoslovak makers intend to follow it up with two sequels about the creation Man and the life of Adam and Eve in the Garden of Eden. They say that they got the idea for all three films from a series schoolchildren were hopeful of drawings on the same sub-Francaises" and other French

the Czechoslovak state film studios at Barrandov on the They took part in a drawing outskirts of Prague, who wrote mount to be a funny film but not a satire. He describes it as Children between the ages "harmless, amusing and human" of 10 and 12 had to draw a with nothing in it to offend modern train entering or leaving the susceptibilities of the averoge believer. Although it is intended for adult audiences,

Mr Eduard Hofman, chief of

Observers who saw a private another novelist. M. Joseph Children between the ages of screening of an incomplete,

AND REFRIGERATOR

APRICOT

Some acenes, however, they say, might be interpreted mild satire on certain Communist ways. One of these is a blackboard 'dlagram of God's six-day plan with targets and their fulfilment chalked on it Another is the stationing of parrots in trees to chant like loudspeakers—similarly situated in Prague and other towns throughout this country-"Love one another and multiply" as the animals march in parade in the final scene.

The film opens in complete darkness, with God asleep in a cloud. He awakes, decides to make the world and begins by creating three angels to help Him. This he does by shaping pieces of the cloud into eggs and hatching them like a hen. One speckled egg falls unnoticed from the cloud, breaks, on another cloud, and the Devil. springs out. He, too, needs helpers in his attempt to thwart God's labours and spits three jets of flame which turn into

small demons. Their destructive work consists of adding tails to God's stars and hurling them to the ground as comets, pouring salt into the sea so that nobody can drink it, turning mountains into volcanoes and making moths when God creates the silver fox. God opens a school where He and the angels teach the birds to sing the flies to walk on the celling, the elephants to drink with their trunks—by demonstrating with a glass of lemonado and a straw-and the bears to dance "to fit them for work

### Can't Halt Work

The Devil runs classes to instruct files, wasps. fleas and scorpions how to be unpleasant. He also teaches the animals how to fight.

But nothing can halt God's creative work and He goes on triumphantly and painstakingly bending a rainbow into shape, "uncorking" a mineral spring with a giant bottle-opener, embroidering wave crests with a needle and launching a whale like an ocean liner. Seated on a cloud, He sets the universe revolving by playing the "Gravitation Waltz" on an accordion. and other marches, polkas and waltzes for the film composed by a Czech musician, Mr Jan Rychlik, and by. Czechoslovakia's leading dance band conducted

by Mr Karel Vlach. One hundred and eighty individual pictorial situations forming a coherent, smooth-filowing plot for the film were chosen by the Czcchoslovaks from thousands of prints, cuttings and reproductins of his cartoons. which M. Effel brought to Czechoslovakia three years ago at their invitation...

### Voices

A team of Czechoslovak artists and animators then went to work on the film. Dr Adolf Holmelster, a cartoonist and writer and former Czechoslovak Ambassador to France, wrote a commentary for the film, trans-Effel's accompanying

texts. commentary, including the voices of God, the Devil and their young helpers, is spoken by Jan Werleh, a stout, bearded. Czech stage and screen actor. who played on Broadway, New York, during World War II— China Maii Special.

### NO LITTLE STALINS

Rome, May 21. The Italian Communist Party ordered its members whose children have been Christened with the name "Stalin" to change it to something else, according to a Christian Democrat news

agency report.
In Sesto San Glovanni, one of the Communist strongholds near Milan, eight parchis have applied to the municipal registry to have their children's names altered. China Mail Special.

### No Carnation For Mr Theotokis

Mr Spiros Theotokis, Greecys Foreign Minister, has stopped wearing a buttonhole carnation. since Archbishop Makarios deportation to the Seychelles islands in March.

According to the weekly magazine Tachidroinbe (The Post) a fresh red carriation fied been delivered to his office at the Greek Foreign Ministry word morning. But since the Archbistop's deportation ha Stopped westers the Chin

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



FERD'NAND

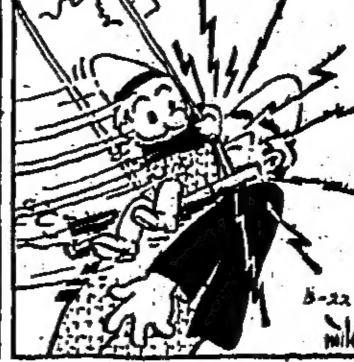
**NANCY** 



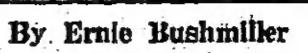












By Mik.

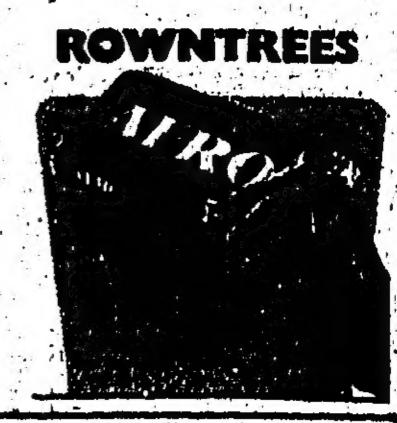


OHNNY HAZARD









By Frank Robbins.









### THANK CONFERENCE SECTION

### Confusion About Automation

### INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH DEPARTMENT ISSUES REPORT

From Our Economic Correspondent

London, May 21.

The third attitude that auto-

is more dangerous than either

in their fervent championship of

quated machines and that un-

to be affected and muddles their

Man Still Master

In Britain there are three ways of thinking about automation. First, as sit meat for cartoonists and comics (and what a blessing it is to both).

undefined Wellsian menace which will sooner or later deprive the worker of his bread and lengthen dole queues again.

Thirdly, as the sine qua non poperate. Under the present of Britain's economic survival, strict "keep your nose out of "You subscribe to the first at- my job" attitude of the British titude if you are convinced that trade unionists that happy "it can't happen to me." And compromise is unthinkable, you can sit back and chartle at | the many conflicts between that be worked out between manbeloved but entirely untypical agement and labour during any character the "British working switchover. But there is no need man" and the lumbering stupid for panic measures here. For as

### **Detached Souls**

The second approach is yours if the management announces short time will be worked while automation equipment is installed in your factory. And the third is the stand of those blessedly detached souls who think of human problems

in terms of units on a balance In all three the element of truth is compounded with the element of near hysteria, three testify to the muddled thinking which pre- mation is some sort of paracea vails in Britain about automo-

tion. And the confusion stems of the others. Basically it is surprisingly simple true that Britain must mechanise source. The word "automation" if she is to survive economicalitself as a word. And the lack by, But advocates of this view of a qualifying adjective, Automation is a new word, it give rise to the impression It is a handy headline word, that British industry is a creak-But it is not listed in the recent ing moribund collection of anti-

and standard dictionaries. It is therefore without an less universal automation takes agreed definition and this means place right now economic disyou are free to apply your own laster must befall. interpretation. This is clearly This doubtless unintentional dangerous and the word has overplay of near hysteria is invested with a special what panies the workers likely

If the ugly sounding word thinking. had never been coined the For all its faults—and it has contract economists, scientists and en- been criticised for being a bit readily understood and the un- Industrial Research should go a doubted problems consequent long way towards dispelling upon it would have been re- misconceptions about automa- dealers took the day off to attend garded and tackled in a sober, tion. matter of that sort of way. But if "mechanisation" had been used instead of this frightening new word, then en message in its preface: "Autoadjective would have had to mation will not make robots of precede it and that would have been "increased." For every-demand wider knowledge, great-one knows that mechanisation er ability and a higher degree goes back to the days when of skill from worker and manman discovered the wheel. So agement alike, for that matter does automation but no one scems able to is to remember that automation

### Look Again

So to millions of Britons London Express Service. automation is something new, redicient of H. G. Wells and "1984", funny or frightening or not depends on whether or not it is likely to affect you. And the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research didn't help much giving the new word official blessing by using it as a title for their new report on the increased

use of machines.

But let us look again at the three attitudes towards automation. First, that "it can't happen to me." Well of course that is arrant nonsense. It is happening right now. typewriter I am using is a fine example of automation. But it has not put any journalist out of a job yet. It makes my market quota is granted. printers who have to read my spidery handwriling and it much before, but I suppose that all in all it is something

some sort of histus while ink- ing for word to increases in ment, which will be reviewed wells were removed and type- their respective quotes and some ore as follows: writers substituted the fore- stormy sessions appear to be going paragraph might have whend during the tilles schedulbeen more reserved in its approval. And that is roughly the attitude of the British workers likely to be affected by automption.

### Compromise

machines will take over" they have good cause for concern. There is bound to be some sort of dislocation while automation plant is installed in factories. What to do with the workers during that his user That is the big question. An Italian shed indexions in the world market and indexions of the participation. An Italian shed indexions which withdrow firm got over this by employing Indemosia — which withdrew the Soviet Union. In addition, its seed workers he builders from the Council in 1958 in the agreement sutherises Costs

### STOCK EXCHANGE

(From Our Correspondent)

Business done on the Hongtong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$350,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions: SHARES BUYERS SELLERS BALES

	all allacinica and		1
4	ch will sooner or later	BANKS HK Bank 1670 39 († 1000	
	cit will pooller of label	East Asia 230	
	of his bread and	INSURANCES	1
	OI IIIS DICAG GIIG	Union XD 970	1
	again.	DOCKS, ETC.	
		K. Whart .: 80	-
	operate. Under the present	Dock 39 1/2	1
	strict "keep your nose out of	(Old), 13,60 13.90 38 @ 18.80	
	my job" attitude of the British	340 07 13.80	1
	trade unionists that happy	Wheelock 8.70 8.73 200 of 0.70	1
	compromise is unthinkable.	6000 er 0.78	
	Some compromise will have to	LAND, ETC. HK Hotel 13.70 13.90	-
	be worked out between man-	HIK Land 63 03/4 700 4 03	-
	agement and labour during any	100 of 63	-
	switchover. But there is no need	100 qi 03	ì
		RUBBER	1
	for panic measures here. For as its sensibly made clear in the	A. Rubber 1.10 120	
	report on automation referred	UTILITIES TYNIN 22.60 22.70 1000 6t 22.60	
	to earlier, automation won't	Y mati Ferry 100 107 200 @ 107	1
	be an overnight revolution. It	C. Light (O) 22.70 22.90 547 or 22.60	1
	will come gradually enough for	C. 1.4ght (N) 19.70 4000 6 19.00 ]	,
	men to be trained for their	Electric 30% 31 300 0 31 1000 0 30.78	
	new Jobs. Therefore the switch-	Bonus 14 or 29.90	
	over period can be employed to	Rts 28 6g 19.90	
	train men for these tasks. Who	Macso Elec. 9.50 0.00 Telephone 22.40 22.00	
	subsidises them then? Forward	13tm 11.80 BOO or 11.00	,
	looking managements and gov-	90 yr 11,60	4
	ernment anxious for techno-	INDUSTRIALS Cement 34% 34% 1400 m 24%	,
	logical progress will have to	Rope 12.10	
	work that out between them.	STORIES, ETC.	-
	HALLE PRINCE AND POSTS OFFICERS	Dairy 16,10 10.30	3
	Cause Of Panic	COTTONS 10.00 11	
	CHARLE OF EMILE	Constitution Apr 828	

### NEW YORK RUBBER. MARKET

Textiles ... 625 535 Nanyang ... 71 7.70

MISCELLANEOUS

New York, May 21. The No. 1 Rss rubber futures contract today closed 35 to 51 points lower with sales of 83 contracts.

The standard contract 10 to 50 points lower with sales of one

gineers would have had to fall too glib on several points last Singapore curbed overall market for volume. back on the word "mechanisa- week's reports on automation by interest with scattered selling This would have been the Department of Scientific and finding trade buyers reserved.

In fact, most brokers and the annual golf outing of the \$3,500,000. Rubber Trade Association.

١		On a nominal basis, Spot No. 1
	It includes this conforting	Res was indicated around at
	message in its preface: "Auto-	
	inessage he in preface.	29% cents a pound. Futures:
	mation will not make robots of	No. 1 Ras
1	us all. On the contrary it will	May 20.63
- 1		AN 100
1	demand wider knowledge, great-	
	er ability and a higher degree	AT HE
	61, fighted with a tilling, ording	Dec. 27.83
	of skill from worker and man-	Beendard contract
	agement olike,"	May 20.03
•	All the public has to do now	-0.10
		AND PRO
	is to remember that automation	Dec. 27.70
	is nothing new. for frightening	Mar. 27.40
	A CLASSIC PROPERTY OF THE PARTY	May 25.80
	and that come what will man is	The UK and other world markets
	still master of the machine,-	
		were closed for the holiday,-United
1	London Express Service.	Press.
		•

### UN Sugar Conference Formally Convened

United Nations, May 21. Nationalist China warned today as the United S Nations sugar conference formally convened that she will withdraw from the International Sugar Council unless a "big increase" in her world

Mr Yang Chi-tseng, head of Finance Minister S. Salvador C the Nationalist China delegation Ortiz of the Dominican Republic C provides work for the men who to the United Nations Sugar Con- said his country, too, wants an made it and those busy souls ference, told the United Press increase. who frequently have to repair in a brief interview following a it. I have not thought about it short initial session of the concerence.

> Various other nations intwo weeks.

disnegarding mined to withdraw from the fears that "the International Council unless a 150,000; Haiti, 45,000; Hungary, vill take over" they substantial quota increase is 40,000; Mexico 70,000; Holland

tion" in the world market and Indonesia - which withdrow and bricklayers for ballolines protest against its quota limit— Rica, Equator and Nicesegua to which were to house the suny is also expected to seek a bigger export in the world market up machines they would later allocation for its sugar. to 5,000 tons.—United Press. machines they would whater allocation for its sugar,

### The Quotas

The world sugar quotes, under If however, there had been dicated that they too, are look- the International Sugar Agree-

> od to continue over the next Congo) 50,000 tons; Brazil 175,000; Nationalist China 600, But in an informal survey 250,000; Czechoslovakia, 70,000; among some of the 80 delgations Denmark, 70,000; Dominican invited to attend the conference Republic 600,000; France (inonly China appeared deter- cluding territories) 20,000; Indoneda 250,000; East Germany (including Dutch Guisna) 40,000; Peru 280,000; Philippines 25,000; Poland 220,000; Soylet Union 200,000; Yugoslavia 20,000.

The Polish and Crock quotas do not include their exports to the Soviet Union. In addition,

### HONGKONG Two Billion Drop In New York Stock Values

New York, May 21.

Close to 2 billion was erased from stock valuations today, but it was doné without pressure as volume dwindled the lightest level since February 16,

	000 shares compared with 2,020,000 on Friday.
	Of a total 1,170 issues traded, only 190 were higher while 789 tleclined.
80 80 .70 .78	All groups joined in the cut- back with industrials losing 4.77 on average and rails 2.68. Some support developed late in the day as industrials neared the 400 resistance level in their average and closing prices for
98.08	most issues were slightly above the day's lows.  Motals, steels, chemicals, motors, oils, aircrafts and rails had losses of a point to mere than 3 points.
.73 .90 .90	Rails Drop
fac	In rails, Southern Railway

was the worst offender with a drop of 3. Metals had some of losses among than 3, Reynolds nearly Anaconda and Alcoa around 2 US. points each. In steels.

Chrysler and Ford lost around a point each, General Motors n small fraction. A drop of more than 2 points

Union Carbido stood out in chemicals. For oils the losses ran to nearly 3 points in Gulf, Zenith was off 5 in the televisions, Roynolds B 1911 nearly 2 in the tobaccos, Eastern

Active leadership was top a modest show of strength et quality with General Motors and the opening. Holidays at London and US Steel in the top two spots

Stock Exchange was 750,000 though Scante action on the shares. Bond volume on the New York Stock Exchange

3	Dow-Jones		•	1	C	-	31	t	8				•	1	V	crages
30	industrials rails							٠.					-			491.02 172.49
1B 65	utilities				4		4				à	4				05.13 177.00
40	bonds mm, future		Ī	Ī	Ī				Ī	Ì		Ī		Ī		00.77 103.02
Co	mim, spot prody's index	le	e		ŧ	ŋ	u	te	X				á			102.83

### Alden Inc. Acy. .....

lied Chemicals	
	116
illed Mills Inc	363
llia Chalmera	CO.
merican Airline	23
nerlean Cable & Radio Corp.	0
merican Cyanamide Co	707
m. Mach. & F dry	. 291
merican Smelting	53
m. Rindar Bol	- 00
moviesa Tul & Tel	108
mariana Tab Mair	70
merican Tel & Tel merican Tob. "B" naconda Copper	977
naconoa Copper	77
mico steel	62
mour Lima-Ham	211
RUWEI-Lima-Ham	.10
altimore & Ohio	. 51
endix Aviation Corp	51
enguet Com.	17
ethlehem Silvel	149
oding Airplorie	81=
orden (The) Co	GO
unroughs Add Machine	40
unrought root gardinate	32
enedian Pacific R	
⊯e (J. I.) Co	13
pt. Tractor	72
clanese Corp	10
I.T. Financial Corp.	42
hase Manhat, Bank	4013
hrysler Motors	62
olgate-Palmolive Co	67
commencial Condit	40
ommercial Cnedit	40
ommonweelth Elec.	
onwolldated Edison	45
untimental Oil of Del	120
rame Co.	38
rown Zelierbach	67
ubon Amer. Sugar	15
tomond Alkali	1 55
ow Chemicals	.00
WORKS do Management	212
upont de Nemours	
astrono Kodale	. 00
astman Kodak	. 80
astman Kodak I Paso National Gas Irie Railroad	21
astman Kodak I Paso National Gas Irie Railroad	80 21 22
astman Kodak I Paso National Cas Iris Rallroad Family Finance Com	21
astman Kodak I Paso National Cas Irie Raliroad Family Finance Com	80 21 22 84
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Irie Railroad Family Finance Com Ford Mojor Seneral Electric	80 21 22 54 54
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Family Finance Com Ford Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Foods	21 22 24 54 50 94
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Family Finance Com Ford Molor General Electric General Foods Jeneral Motors	80 21 22 84 80 94
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Family Finance Corn Ford Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Foods Jeneral Motors Jen. Pub. Util	80 21 22 84 80 94 42
astman Kodak I Paso National Cas Irie Raliroad Ismliy Finance Com Ford Motor Seneral Electric Seneral Foods Jeneral Motors Jen. Pub. Util.	80 21 22 84 80 94 30 37 15-
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Irie Raliroad Family Finance Corn Ford Motor General Electric General Foods Jeneral Motors Jen. Pub. Ulli. Glidden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co.	80 21 22 64 80 42 37 81
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Family Finance Corn Ford Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Foods Jeneral Motors Jen. Pub. Util. Jilden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co.	80 21 22 84 80 42 37 81
astman Rodak I Paso National Gas Iris Railroad Family Finance Corn Ford Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Foods Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sildden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodynar Tiro	80 21 22 84 80 42 36 37 57
astman Rodak I Paso National Gas Iris Railroad Family Finance Corn Ford Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Foods Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sildden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodynar Tiro	80 21 22 84 80 42 36 37 57
astman Kodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Family Finance Com Ford Motor General Electric General Motors Jeneral Motors Jen. Pub. Util. Glidden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodynar Tiro Heyden Chemical Homstako Mining Co.	50 21 22 54 50 42 37 51 51 51
astman Kodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Family Finance Com Ford Motor General Electric General Motors Jeneral Motors Jen. Pub. Util. Glidden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodynar Tiro Heyden Chemical Homstake Mining Co. Ingersoli-Rand Inland Shart Co.	80 21 22 64 80 42 37 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81
astman Kodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Family Finance Com Ford Motor General Electric General Motors Jeneral Motors Jen. Pub. Util. Glidden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodynar Tiro Heyden Chemical Homstake Mining Co. Ingersoli-Rand Inland Shart Co.	80 21 22 64 80 42 37 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81
astman Kodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Family Finance Com Ford Motor General Electric General Motors Jeneral Motors Jen. Pub. Util. Glidden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodynar Tiro Heyden Chemical Homstake Mining Co. Ingersoli-Rand Inland Shart Co.	80 21 22 64 80 42 37 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Family Finance Corp Ford Molor General Electric General Foods Jeneral Motors Jen. Pub. Util. Jildden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodyear Tiro Heyden Chemical Jonatako Mining Co. Interchemical Corp.	50 21 22 54 50 42 37 50 51 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61
astman Kodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Smily Finance Corp Ford Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Motors Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sildden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodrich Chemical Houstake Mining Co. Interchemical Corp. Int'l Business Machines Int'l Harvester	50 21 22 54 50 42 57 64 57 65 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67
astman Kodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Smily Finance Corp Ford Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Motors Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sildden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodrich Chemical Houstake Mining Co. Interchemical Corp. Int'l Business Machines Int'l Harvester	50 21 22 54 50 42 57 64 57 65 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Family Finance Corp Ford Molor General Electric General Foods General Motors Gen. Pub. Util. Glidden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodrich Chemical Hornstake Mining Co. Interchemical Corp. Interchemical Corp. Interchemical Corp. Interchemical Corp. Interchemical Nickel International Nickel International Paper	50 21 22 54 50 42 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Smily Finance Corp Ford Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Foods Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sidden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodynar Tiro Heyden Chemical Homstake Mining Co. Interchemical Corp. Interchemical Corp. Interchemical Corp. Interchemical Nickel International Nickel International Paper Int'l Tel & Tel	50 21 22 54 50 42 50 64 50 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Family Finance Corp Ford Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Foods Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sidden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodynar Tiro Heyden Chemical Homstake Mining Co. Interchemical Corp. Int'l Business Machines Int'l Harvester International Nickel International Paper Int'l Tel & Tel John-Manuelle Co.	50 21 22 54 50 42 50 64 50 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Smily Finance Corp Ford Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Foods Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sildden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodr	50 21 22 54 50 43 50 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Smily Finance Corp Ford Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Foods Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sildden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodr	50 21 22 54 50 43 50 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad amily Finance Corp ord Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sildden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodynar Tiro Heyden Chemical Houstake Mining Co. Interchemical Corp. Interchemical Corp. Int'l Business Machines Int'l Harvester International Paper Int'l Tel & Tel John-Manville Co. Kansas C. Power & Light Honnscott Coppet	50 21 22 54 50 42 50 12 12 12 12 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad amily Finance Corp ord Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sildden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodynar Tiro Heyden Chemical Houstake Mining Co. Interchemical Corp. Interchemical Corp. Int'l Business Machines Int'l Harvester International Paper Int'l Tel & Tel John-Manville Co. Kansas C. Power & Light Honnscott Coppet	50 21 22 54 50 42 50 12 12 12 12 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad amily Finance Corp ord Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sildden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodynar Tiro Heyden Chemical Houstake Mining Co. Interchemical Corp. Interchemical Corp. Int'l Business Machines Int'l Harvester International Paper Int'l Tel & Tel John-Manville Co. Kansas C. Power & Light Honnscott Coppet	50 21 22 54 50 42 50 12 12 12 12 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad amily Finance Corp ord Molor Seneral Electric Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sildden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Goodynar Tiro Heyden Chemical Houstake Mining Co. Interchemical Corp. Interchemical Corp. Int'l Business Machines Int'l Harvester International Paper Int'l Tel & Tel John-Manville Co. Kansas C. Power & Light Honnscott Coppet	50 21 22 54 50 42 50 12 12 12 12 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas rie Railroad Family Finance Corn ford Motor Seneral Electric Seneral Electric Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sildden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Heyden Chemical Johnstake Mining Co. Interchemical Corp. Int'l Harvester Int'l Harvester Int'l Tel & Tel John-Manville Co. Kansas C. Power & Light Honmoott Cooper Langett Meyers Tob. Co. Lookhaed, Aircraft Loows Incorp.	50 21 22 54 55 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas rie Railroad Family Finance Corn ford Motor Seneral Electric Seneral Electric Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sildden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Heyden Chemical Johnstake Mining Co. Interchemical Corp. Int'l Harvester Int'l Harvester Int'l Tel & Tel John-Manville Co. Kansas C. Power & Light Honmoott Cooper Langett Meyers Tob. Co. Lookhaed, Aircraft Loows Incorp.	50 21 22 54 55 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15
astman Rodak I Paso National Cas rie Railroad Family Finance Corn ford Motor Seneral Electric Seneral Electric Seneral Motors Sen. Pub. Util. Sildden Co. Goodrich (B. F.) Co. Heyden Chemical Johnstake Mining Co. Interchemical Corp. Int'l Harvester Int'l Harvester Int'l Tel & Tel John-Manville Co. Kansas C. Power & Light Honmoott Cooper Langett Meyers Tob. Co. Lookhaed, Aircraft Loows Incorp.	50 21 22 54 55 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15
astumb Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Innily Finance Corp Iord Molor Ieneral Electric Ieneral Foods Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Inden Co. Ioodrich (B. F.) Co. Interestation Co. Interestation Co. Interestational Nachines Int'l Harvester Int'l Harvester Int'l Tel & Tel Iohn-Manville Co. Kansas C. Power & Light Romacott Coppet Longott Meyers Tob. Co. Lookused Aircestt Lower Incorp Lotte Star Coment Co. Ioodhused Aircestt Lowerston Record	50 21 22 54 55 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15
astumb Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Innily Finance Corp Iord Molor Ieneral Electric Ieneral Foods Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Inden Co. Ioodrich (B. F.) Co. Interestation Co. Interestation Co. Interestational Nachines Int'l Harvester Int'l Harvester Int'l Tel & Tel Iohn-Manville Co. Kansas C. Power & Light Romacott Coppet Longott Meyers Tob. Co. Lookused Aircestt Lower Incorp Lotte Star Coment Co. Ioodhused Aircestt Lowerston Record	001226450 423 600 132 7 60 642
astumb Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Innily Finance Corp Iord Molor Ieneral Electric Ieneral Foods Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Inden Co. Ioodrich (B. F.) Co. Interestation Co. Interestation Co. Interestational Nachines Int'l Harvester Int'l Harvester Int'l Tel & Tel Iohn-Manville Co. Kansas C. Power & Light Romacott Coppet Longott Meyers Tob. Co. Lookused Aircestt Lower Incorp Lotte Star Coment Co. Ioodhused Aircestt Lowerston Record	001226450 423 600 132 7 60 642
astumb Rodak I Paso National Cas Iris Railroad Innily Finance Corp Iord Molor Ieneral Electric Ieneral Foods Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Inden Co. Ioodrich (B. F.) Co. Interestation Co. Interestation Co. Interestational Nachines Int'l Harvester Int'l Harvester Int'l Tel & Tel Iohn-Manville Co. Kansas C. Power & Light Romacott Coppet Longott Meyers Tob. Co. Lookused Aircestt Lower Incorp Lotte Star Coment Co. Ioodhused Aircestt Lowerston Record	001226450 423 600 132 7 60 642
astman Rodak I Paso National Gas Irie Raliroad Ismily Finance Corp Iord Molor Ieneral Electric Ieneral Foods Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Ieneral Motors Idean Co. Ioodrich (B. F.) Co. Ioodrich (B. F.) Co. Ioodynar Tiro Ileyden Chemical Iounstake Mining Co. Interestational Machines Int'l Business Machines Int'l Harvester International Nickel International Nickel International Paper Int'l Tel & Tel John-Manville Co. Kansas C. Power & Light Remacht Copper Langut Meyers Tob. Co. Lookheed Airceaft Lowenstein & Nastrville R. Lowenstein & Nastrville R. Lowenstein & Nastrville R. Lowenstein & Sons. Membi Ioon Chris.	001226450 423 600 132 7 60 642

### Turnover totalled only 1,040, National Steel Corp. ...... Otis Elevators Owen-Illinois Glass Pan' American, Airways .... Paramount: Pictures Parke Davis Co. Penn, Balt Co. Procler & Camble Co. .... Publicker Industries ...... Pure Oil Radio Corporation Republic Steel South Puerto Bleo Sugar Southern National Gas Southern Railway (Com.) Standard Brands Standard Oil of Cal. Standard Oil of Ind. Standard Oll of N.J. Sterling Drug Co. ..... Stokely-Van Camp. ..... Bludebaker-Packard Corp. .. Swift & Co. ...... Texas Co. Tide Water Asen, Oil ...... Twenty Century Fox Film .. United Aircraft ..... Gypeum ..... U.S. 14ne Co. ..... US U.S. Pubber West Va. Pulp & Poper ..... Woolworth ..... -United Press.

### in Du Pont and a point loss in CHICAGO GRAIN MARKET

Grain futures were steady to

Chicago, May 21.

as follows: more than a point in the air- weak on the Board of Trade today, after bogging down from Liquidation of May contracts March 32.62-84 Volume on the American news prompted the decline, al- October 31.00 along with crop and weather July farm bill was also responsible for the general sell-off. Corn futures were about even as follows: throughout most of the day, Spot while old crop soybeans showed easiness after an early session recovery. Wheat closed off 6% to up % cent; soybeans up 3% to off 1% July October 21.00

Spot	227-22811
May 22614(H) 21914(L)	22114-21014
	20814-16
	2097
Sept.	21246-16
Nov.	213
Mar.	410
Corn, No. 2, yellow	*** *****
Spot	152-15234
May	14834-148
July	150%-151
Sept.	15174-76
Nov.	13846-94
Mar.	142
Ryc	
May	128
July	12834
Oats	
May	653%
July	0015
Soybeans, No. 2, yello	
Spot	323   4 n 321 - 322
May	323-322
July	7787/1/
Sept.	25444-16
	20474-78
Barley,	400 440
Spot	130-140
New York flour	
200 lb, sack	\$13.70n
-Un	ited Press.

CLOSING PRICES

cents. Futures:

Wheat, No. 2, red

### New York Sugar Market

Now York, May 21. World No. 4 sugar futures 15.14 cents per 1b. while coconclosed today unchanged to 1 nut oil was quoted at 12% cents point higher with sales of three per lb. West Coast, - United communitacia. Both markets coasted along

Contract No. 4 (world) July 3.34 May 348
July 3.28
Sept. 3.28
Spot (cents per lb. tob
Cuba) 2.36
Contenct 190. 6 July ..... 5.61 Boot-(cents per lb. cit NY -United Press.

### WORLD COTTON MARKETS

New York, May 21. Cotton futures today started the new week on a sharp downward in moderately active dealings. Old and new crop months felt the equal pressure of liquidation and hedge selling white buyers acted with a greater degree of caution.

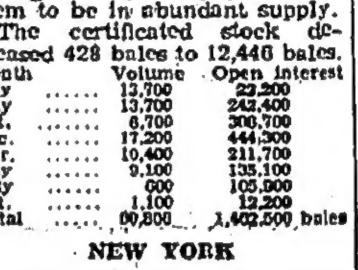
After an extreme loss of \$2.05 bale on the nearby July de-8 to 18 points. New Orleans over the previous weekend. closed off 13 to 29 points lower. bearish influences, including: I. Favourable crop and weather and spinning shares, news; 2. Farm bill uncertaininvolving Government policy on exports of surplus raw cotton; 3. A discouragingly and 5. A lower stock spired

Obscured in the array of unthis year's cotton acreage. A proliminary survey sug-

gested farmers this year will plant the smallest acreage in 74 coal market were Summamoto with no sales reported. years since 1882. Intentions to Coal Mine which rose to 118 plant over about 16.330,000 acres, down 6.7 per cent from Mitsubishi, 95 yen, and even last July 1, and 6.3 per cent less than the acreage allotment of 17,347,000 acres. Reports of increasing milk

curtailment, following several months of sagging sales, pointed up the slow demand for raw cotton in eastern and central mill areas Atlanta reported low grades

celling at very cheap prices and seem to be in abundant supply. The certificated stock decreased 428 bales to 12,446 bales. Open Interest



Prices of futures closed today

NEW ORLEANS Prices of futures closed today

SAO PAULO
Future closings, in pence per
lb. were as follows:
July 35.40
Oct. 35.20
Dac. 38.25
31444
19146 A
In the US the average price
of 15/16 middling cotton at 14
designated spot markets was
unavailable today. Sales total-
led 10,506 boles.—United Press.
NEW YORK OIL

### AND SEED New York, May 21. Prices of cottonseed oil futures

closed today in cents per lb. as

follows:	
	40.06
July	17.05
, Sept,	17.30-3
Oct.	
Jan	15.85
Mar.	15.83-E
. May	
July	
Malay Contracts	11. 10.00
Bales 265 contracts	
Cocoo futures May 2	3.35. Jul
CORE months may not	and and
23.65 cents per pot	mm, oh
cocoo, Acera, 26.05, Bai	hip. 24.30
1 27	
and Venezuela 28.50	centra be
pound.	
Pomin.	

Soybean oil was quoted at

### on a small and mixed routine business between trade interests. NEW YORK METAL **FUTURES**

Prices	Ne odf. m	w. You	k, Mo utures	y 21.
today ir	cent	n mer	b. ar i	ollows
Land	MAY		4 42 54 0	14.900
1	June	Sept de		14.00b
Tip	May	****	*****	00,30D
'Zine	Juna	***		11.070
***************************************	June			12.00b
Copper			,,,,,,,	43,20b
	June		4'4'	42.90b
	100 100	. C.	United	Prem.
and a			4. 1714	3. 11 35

### CHICAGO LARD FUTURES.

Chicago stay 21.
Prides of late futures closed today in conts per 1b. as follows:
May 12.70-66
12.77-66
Oct 12.70-66
New

### Tokyo Market Stages Late Recovery

Tokyo, May 21. The Tokyo Stock Exchange opened hesitantly last week depressed by pessimistic reports from Moscow that the Russians might take a tough stand in the Japan fisheries talks but as the week advanced trading became active.

points. Opening prices were will to 482.84 for a gain of 7.38 yen Hittachi also made big gains, The trading pleked up with to one hundred yen. Sellers cited a budget of low prices issues. In this field were shipping, coal, industrial

### Coals Gain

favourable announcement of the British . Chambers Press slow demand for textiles; 4. A of Shipping's tramp freight slow mill demand for spot col- index for April at 151.6 inspirited buying Nippon Yusen to send it to h new high of 83 yen and favourable factors was a private Nihonkul Kisen and Hinode survey indicating a sharp cut in Kisen for gains of more than 30 points.

Gainers in the coal mine shares with improvement in the changed to five points lower yen, Betsu, one hundred yen, Mitsui Coal Mine which had suffered an enormous loss during the mass strikes of October-March, recovered to 81 from 68 you in the preceding week.

livery, the market moved up moderately at the close under day trader covering, but still by the weekend, it had risen Misubishi. Shipbuilding, and particularly the latter which rose

Speculative issues continued to be active. Mitsukoshi Department Store stocks were a target of heavy buying on the strength of reports it was building a in Nagoya,—United branch

### NEW YORK SILK **FUTURES**

New York, May 21. Silk futures today closed un-

Closing	prices	were:	100
Aug. Sept. Oct.		—United	4.28b

### Boll COMPANIES

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.

### PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE

Due Houseons Leaves London DOTANTO Mil May "CANTON" Balled . "CARTHAGE" May May MCF 1000 goth July "ADEN" 2021 June 20th August "CANTON" 18th July 17th September "CORFU" 15th August Via Southampton, Port Baid, Aden, Bombay, Colombo; Penang & Singapore.

Leaves Houghong Due London Homewards "CANTON" and July ist June Sist July "CARTHAGE" 29th June 13th August 11th July \*"SURAT" zath September "CANTON" 24th August 22nd October 21st September "CORFU" Via Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay Aden, Port Said & London.

# Also calls Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.

### FREIGHT SERVICE

"SOMALL" die 26th May from U.K. "BINGAPORE"due 31st May from U.K.

"SINGAPORE" loads 10th June for Singapore, P. Swet-tenham, Pengug, Aden. P. Seid, London, Ham-Rotterdam of loads 18th June for Singapore, P. Swet-"BOMALI" coham, Penang, Aden, P. Said, Genos, Marveilles, Havre, London,

Hamburg, Rotterdam &

& Mena-al-Ahmedi

### BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD.

1850 - A HUNDRED YEARS OF SERVICE - 1956 "ORMARA" due 23rd May from Japan salls 24th May for Singspore, Pehang, "BANGOLA" due 2nd Jime from Jepen Penang, sails 3rd June for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta "WARORA" due 13th June from Japan Penang, salls 15th June for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon, Calcutta of

- P. & O./B. 1. JOINT SERVICE due list May from Japan sails and June for Singapore, Madras, Colombo, BOMBAY,

due 5th June from Bomber, "OZARDA" gue 10th June for Singspore, BOM-talls 12th June BAY, Karachi, Basrah, Khorramehahr, Kuwait

"NELLORE" due oth June from Australia

"ARAFURA" loads 6th June for Sandakan, Rabaul.
Brisbene, Sydney Main
bourns & Adelaids All .vessels have liberty to call as any ports , on to change or amendment with or without notice,

for full penticulars apply to MUCKINALIS HAPKINALIS A CIT OF HORG KONG FIN

Telephone Ros 2777 1

H.K. & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tel. 27789

By Galbraith



TUESDAY, MAY 22, 1956.

### OHN 2 CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

### The Gathering Storm

days, Arthur had been out of work. The atmosphere in his home in the south Midlands had become as oppressive as that of a sumgrumbles threats on every horizon, and men, beasts and birds wait uneasily for the storm written contract. to break over them.

Arthur's home was normally a happy one, but fears for her family's security drove his wife . to tounts that had in them sufficient truth to hurt, "I don't think you're even trying to find work," she eriod "Next thing is you'll be stealing again, I suppose, and be caught and put inside, and have a nice rest while I carry on.

THREE GOOD YEARS ACHD had known the bitterness and the horror of trying to run her home and children when her husband was in prison. For he, though his manner was so gentle, had collected five convictions in his 30 years,

But the taunt was only partly For three years Arthur had kept out of trouble. Not many years, perhaps, but, for a mon who has walked in the mire of crime, an achtevement

of infinite promise. The storm broke at last in Arthur's home, I'M NOT STAYING

TNSULTS and recriminations I flow thick and fast. The buby began to scream, the two elder children, the boy of two and the girl of four, seared and embarrassed, joined their protests to the infant's. Above the bediam Arthur roared: "I'm the plaintiff in the summer of The warden said the row going out, I'm not staying here 1952. Plaintiff asked witness to began when Leroy Fuller, to be insulted. I'm going out take her on as a movie actress. Negro Army prisoner serving 22

"trust you. Go and get drunk at the time she did not have with your useless friends." "I'm going for a drink in plaintiff. London," Arthur said. London "You can go to Timbuctoo for

all I care," his wife snapped. THE LONG NIGHT ARTHUR left. He arrived in set about assuaging his thirst. which by that time was con-

siderable. As Arthur drank, his temper began to evaporate, and by the films. Another two films were time the public houses closed, started but were not finished. it had disappeared entirely. He These two films were "Camelia" decided that when morning and "Fisherman's Song."

Midlands. him, instead of on a wages. train, in the dock at Clerkenwell court, pleading guilty to being a suspected person loitering of 1954, the defendant's firm with intent to steal from un-

attended cars. I'D NO INTENTION 6611/HAT do you want to raid she had an interview with Mr E. G. Robey, when the police had told of Arthur's crime and his life history.

"Only I'd no intention of stealing," Arthur said, mildly. "But both the learned clerk and I explained the charge most ed gullty. Do you want to her \$2,000 for each film she carefully to you, and you plead-

change your plea?" "No. I'll plend guilty. It'll | magistrate, "for whatever action I took, this would all become

part of your record. Now how do you plead?" Arthur. said

"Do you want to go, back to the Midlands?"

"Yes." "Very well, you're discharged conditionally. Go home and make it up with your wife and get a job and don't be so silly." Arthur went away. Within a few hours he would be home. The first few moments there might be difficulty. But after. that? Sudden storms cometimes clear the dir wonderfully.

### Minister Resigns

London, May 21. The Syrian Minister of State, Mr. Assad Haroda, today submitted his resignation to the Promier, Mr Said Chazzi, Beirut Radio reported. Mr Chazzl announced after a Cableet inceting that witho Cabinet stays in office and no

reshuffle is contemplated," the

Racio said Reuter

### ACTRESS'S AGAINST

by the wife of producer-defendant, S. K. Cheong, before Mr Justice J. R. Gregg in the Supreme Court this morning. A young Chinese movie

Chu Ying, of 1A Kimberley New Street, plainmer day, when thunder tiff in the action is suing Cheong, the proprietor, and his Sun Hua Motion Picture Company, for \$14,000, the balance of salary due her under a

> Lawrence Leong, instructed by she (witness) would plan six Mr P. Wong of M. K. Lam and films for plaintiff,

discharged and a new oral agreement substituted, are represented by Mr Cheung, instructed by Mr M. E. Iven of Peter Mo and Co. They have counter-claimed for \$30,000 damages allegedly Song" "Fisherman's

'Comella." The defendant's case is that in December, 1954 when the written contract was about to expire, the plaintiff agreed to a verbal contract to waive \$14,000 salary owing to her in consideration of being allowed to act in six new films for \$2,009 each film and of being paid a further \$2,000 on the comple- day. tion of two films "Fisherman's Song" and "Camelia" in which she was acting.

### ADVERSE FINANCES

"You would," his wife said, the adverse financial problems der, got into an argument with

Eventually in December, 1952, screen test. Chu Ying failed the test but still wanted to be and her husband finally took London in mid-evening, and her in as an actress. Witness added that the plaintiff signed

> a contract. In the course of the next two vears plaintiff completed five

Witness said that by December lowed the plaintiff money in salary to the amount of \$14,100. On December 15, 1954, witness VV say?" asked the magistrate. the plaintiff at the Yung Wah Witness said she told Chu

Ying she would let her have full payment of \$2,100 on com-"Camelia" and "Fisherman's Song". Witness said she further told Chu Ying she would pay

### "Don't do that," said the Mail Notices

The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O .. Houghong, The latest posting times elsewhere which, general, are earlier than the G.P.O. times can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office. The latest politing times for registered articles are generally one hour earlier than the times shown below. Particulars regarding parcel mails can be ascertained by enquiry at any post

Printed and published by Rosme Cigosos Hurchson for and on behalf of South Chine Morning Post Limited at 1-8 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkoog.

# COMPANY

Further evidence for the defence was given actress is suing the defendant for back salary.

The defendants, who claim that the written contract was suffered through plaintiff's fallure to appear for work in two films,

Tung Yuet-kuen, wife of the baseball bats. defendant, told the court that ducer. Witness said she met digation. Witness said that because of any intention of employing the

came he would return to the Witness said that she was the person who paid actresses and 275 prisoners are negroes. The To pass the long night hours, actors their wages, and she Warden said there had been Arthur roamed through Blooms- actually paid the plaintiff her bury, and it was there that he salary. On every occasion, the was arrested. The morning plaintiff issued a receipt for her OWED SALARY

She is represented by Mr took part in making, and that Henring is continuing.

San Francisco, May 21. Smouldering racial tension flared up in a near-riot at Alcatraz Federal Prison yesterday after one inmate slashed another with a homemade knife during a convict ball game, Warden Paul Madison reported to-

All guards were mobilised as some 150 of the nation's toughest convicts milled about in the recreation yard on the brink of a full-scale melec with fists and Mr Madison said the unrest

the helped her husband in his was quickly put down. Six inmotion picture business in the mates were placed in solitary capacity of an executive pro- confinement pending an inves-

### years for assault, rape and mur-Charles Schultz, a bank robber.

FIST FIGHTS

wounds, Several fist fights immediately broke out between negro and white prisoners. About 160 other prisoners, some carrying baseball bats, began milling around "looking for trouble",

said Madison. "We intend to go into this pretty thoroughly," said Warden. "It was purely a case of racial tension, and it could have been quite serious."

About 27 per cent of Alcatraz' some efforts to form a baseball league in the prison but these were blocked because the teams tended to form along racial lines and prison officials insisted on integrated teams,-United Press.

### Radio Hongkong

6 p.m., Time Signal and Programme given with directness and vigour, Summery: 6.03, Stock Market Re-port; 6.08, George Luzzatto presents The finest passages were the "A Painting of Music in Words"-A lyrical opening of the slow move-Talk on Beethoven's 9th Symphony ment, and the transition from the Recorded): 6.30, BBC Bandstand- third to the last movement, Band of Her Majesty's Scots Guards-Conductor: Lt. Col. S. Rhodes, M.B.E. (BBCTS): 7, La Demi-Heure Fran- ous episode. The cello playing caise-Presentation de M. Laversanne | was outstanding, and again re-(Bludio); 7.30, "First Hearing" pre-Weather Report; 8, Time Signal and The News (London Relay); 8.09, Commentary (London Relay) Pajama Came"-Music and Lyrics by Richard Adler and Jerry Ross with John Raitt, Janis Paise and Members of the Chorus and Orchestra of the Broadway Production cond. by Hal Hastings; Q. Time ignal. The Music Makers: Castaway's Choice; 10, Orquesta de Campara de Madrid: 10.30, Sydney Lipton invites you to "Dance to the 10.59, Weather Report: 11, Time Signal: Radio News Reel (London Relay); 11.15, Goodnight Music; 11.50, Close Down,

### REDIFFUSION

TUBBDAY, MAY E

Formers, 0 p.m.

Colored, 1 p.m.

Colored, 2 p.m.

Colored, 2 p.m.

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Colored, 2 p.m.

Colored, 3 p.m.

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Colored, 2 p.m.

Colored, 3 p.m.

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Colored, 3 p.m.

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Colored, 3 p.m.

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Surpendent Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Supplied and Colored (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Sueen of Serein, 5 to Supplied (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Sueen of Serein, 5 to Supplied (1 p.m.)

Deliver, Sueen of Serein, 5 to Sueen of Se

Experiment The great experiment of bringing a full-sized

internationally famous orchestra to Hongkong has now had its two-day trial and those of us who were about 10.30 a.m. on March 1, fortunate enough to hear that fine body of of the flat. There stood a man musicians, the Los Angeles Philharmonic Or- with a basket of fruit. He was chestra, will long remember these last two nights. delivering a present.

"I've been shaving two years now, Dad-and I haven't

cut myself either time!"

It cannot be said that the experiment was an unqualified success in every way, but it was eminently worth making, and the Music Society of Hongkong must be congratulated ones big undertaking, which from a musical point of view was most encouraging.

public concerts, and one special Siegfried reaching the rolling other two concerts. However, "Leonora," as it is largely (every bit of 2,000 I should say) lent performance. It also figured The Orchestra and its genial conductor, Alfred Wallenstein, "Young Person's Guide to the should be pleased with the receptions that Hongkong , gave, gave the orchestra a tremendous recognising one of the finest evotion. present-day orchestras.

() 1966 by NEA Benire, Mrs.

ably, by American composers.

### MAIN WORKS

has its strong point, and in the Los Angeles, it is the strings that excel in warmth and flexibility. The Beethoven Symphony was |always an exciting and mysterimarkable in the encore, Rossini's Overture to "William Tell." Debussy's impressionistic sketches "La Mer" were given with great beauty and variety of tone and colour. The two excerpts from Albeniz's "Triana" seemed little heavily overscored Arbos, for they are after all but ight descriptive plane pieces. is "programme music" at its have sold for more, Third, a best, right down to the vote of thanks for having the

The Orchestra gave two when the great climax came.

American music was repre-The programmes at all con- seried at the concerts by Samuel certs were composed partly of Barber (Overture to "School for well-known popular works, the Scandal" and "Adagio for lesser-known being, very suit- Strings.") and Paul Creston (Symphony No. 2). whole, there is nothing revolulionary about these compositions. The main works in the first They are very pleasant, and they concent were Beethoven's Fifth keep along onto and well-trodden of his house, he was caught by Symphony and Debussy's Suite. paths. Even the effective complainant and the others who "La Mor." Now, every orchestra rhythmic patiern of the second movement of Creston's Symphony is no more daring than Gershwin. These works too were given a very fine per-

Before ending-ond one could really continue for several columns—it would be well to refer to a few not directly musical considerations. first is that the Stadium is by means auditorium, and is extremely hot and airless. The imperfect acoustics caused. the brass at full strength and the percussion were apt to outweigh their colleagues at times. . Now that we see there is a large potential audience for orchestral and other concerts, it The second night's programme is to be hoped that our new

CRIMINAL SESSIONS

### MAN ACCUSED OF ROBBERY WITH

A man was accused at the Criminal Sessions this morning of taking part in a robbery in which the 84 days ending with the the marauders entered a flat on the pretence of delivering a basket of fruit to the occupants.

The accused was Shum Man, alias Chan Ying, alias Shum Wai-kwong, 25, unemployed. Puisne Judge.

A Jury of five men and two in the charge from him and his women was empanelled. Counsel, is prosecuting. comerce and a tin on March 1, this year, with two others not

in the first charge was carried out at 161 Wanchai Road, first The complainant lived there with his wife and six children, his mother and aunt. Chan was the treasurer of the Eng Aun Tong medicine factory, situated nearby.

waters shows a falling off. Evidence would be given that there was a knock at the door admitted when he said he was

Two others followed the man in, Crown Counsel went on The men then produced knives and bound the complainants wife up and put a towel over her face. They dragged her into a room and demanded

house amah returned witness gave the plaintiff a a crude lenife and slashed at concert for school-children, all waters of the Rhine-it could shortly after. She was also at the covered stadium for the hardly be distinguished from the tied up by the intruders. The Macpherson Playground in rest. The "Sorcerer's Apprentice" master of the house came home Tytam Tuk and the Kowloon. The schoolchildren's can never fail to please, and this at about 11 a.m. He was amount in the Shing Mun catchiconcert was packed, but this "programme music" (though of threatened by the men, who ment orea. was, alas, not the case with the a very different kind from took from him a sum of money. The drawers were then ranthe audiences were sizable imitative) was given an excel- sacked. The amah tried to raise the alarm. She was and full of warm enthusiasm. In the schools concert, which dragged into the sitting room besides Britten's and slapped by one of the men. Mr Blair-Kerr said that some-Orchestra," The school children how the three intruders became separated in different parts of the house. Eventually one of them-alleged to be the accused -was left behind by the others. tramear hit a 4-year-old Chinese

### who took the money with them.

The complainant managed to make his way out of the house. tal, but was not detained. He summoned ald from his office and when the accused came out pickpocket stole a wallet contodning cash from a Chinese

Accused was carrying three comeres with him and a tin with some money in it. At the Police Station, a paper mask was found on his person. He had also a handkerchief folded diagonally. Crown Counsel told the Jury Hongkong Jockey Club. they could draw their cwn conclusions from these objects. A finger-print of the 'accused was found on a chest of drawers.

### Regarding the robbery

this took place at 210 Ma Tau pocket stole a fountain pen from Chung Road, first floor. complainant in this case, Wong Voeux Road Central. A Chinese Hol, was a goldsmith, whose male has been detained in conshop was in Bonham Strand nection with this case,

Wong roturned home about began with the Overture City Hall will be adequate to midnight. At the bottom of the "Leonora No. 3," one of the four take a big orchestra—and a big stairs, two men stopped him. overtures Beethoven wrote for audience. Secondly, the price He was forced to take them up his opera "Fidelio." It was a of the dearest seats should be to the first floor. The two very exciting performance of a brought down in future; at \$25 intruders decamped after taking perfect work of its kind. This or \$20, they would probably money and the things mentioned

# AGGRA VATION

pleaded not guilty to two charges of robbery with aggravation before Mr Justice C. W. Reece, Senior Bowring mean? - A mis-

wife. Yung King-cheung.

The Polle were notified.

identification of the accused.

Blair-Kerr said, there was no

Storage In

Keservoirs

Decreases

amount of water in store this

was 1,300 million gallons.

million gallons.

million gallons.

Catchik Street

million gallons, consump- | Ygkesias.

tion 31 million rations, yield

24 million gallons -- loss

Reports

The boy, Chol Sik-kin of

North Street, sustained in-

At about 2:30 p.m. yesterday a

juries and was treated at hospi-

PICKPOCKETS BUSY

male in the Members Enclosure

at the Hongkong Jockey Club.

pickpocket stole cash and private

papers from a Chinese male in

the public Enclosure at the

WATCH STOLEN

At 4.45 p.m. yesterday

Chineso male stole a wrist watch

from a Chinese female pedestrian

At 9 p.m. yesterday o pick-

At about 3.40 p.m. yesterday a

seven million galious.

holiday week-end. The total the epidemic was commencing.

this particular robbery,

Hearing is proceeding.

Mr Blair-Kerr, Senior Crown Shum is charged with robbing Chan Po-chong and his wife, Wu Pei-yuk, of \$1,582.60, three

in custody. The second charge alleges that on February 2, together with another person not in custody, Shum robbed Wong Hoi and Yung King-cheung of \$1,100, a gold chain, a wrist watch and two pendants. Mr Blair-Kerr told the Jury in his outline that the robbery

### BASKET OF FRUIT

money.

SUMMONED AID

waited outside:

### SECOND ROBBERY at Lockhart Road, Eastern February 2, Mr Blair-Kerr sald

The a Chinese male pedestrian at Des

### Mr Jay Kai-chu, sub-manager of the Bank of China.

# Ago

From Our Fites

The last Government has a table of mortality among the Chinese in the Colony during 18th ult., which, as stated in our No. 37 of the 7th inst. exhibits a grand total of 799 (we said 800). The paper is prefaced with a reason (1) for its publication, He riz the existence of considerable misapprehension regarding the epidemic. What does Sir John apprehension, when we have about a fourth more deaths in 84 days of one year, than we had in the 365 of the year preceding it! Truly, we repeat to His Excellency, this is no joking matter. Out of our small establishment, we have, at this present writing, including the wife and child of one man, five down with this pestilence; and but for the assistance of a couple of piess men from unother Office, should be unable, actually, to bring out our paper . tonight. Why cannot Sir John, if desirous of allaying the existing apprehension, use some of the Bowring Praya appropriation to the payment of an health officer, Water storage in the Colony's as suggested in our No. 25 of reservoirs decreased over the the 26th of March last, when

### **NOT AN ARGUMENT**

(Tuesday) morning at 8 o'clock How for Mr Duble has bene-A slight rise in daily consumption is shown since the Colony fited his case by requesting went back to a daily supply on publication of his letter to the Sunday. At the same time the Peruvian Consul General, he yield from streams and catch- has yet to find out. With reference to it, however, it is The following are the detailed | due to the absent officers of figures for the holiday period:- H.M.S. Comus, to say that Cap-Sunday-Total storage 1,328 tain Jefferson's application, and million gallons, consump- subsequent to be found below tion 25 million sallons, yield were duly borne out in the re-26 million gallons—gain one presentation of the case made by Mr Oxnsul Alcock to the Monday-Total storage 1,321 Peruvian Consul

Both Mr Duble and the owner of the Teresa Terry appear to Tuesday-Total storage 1,306 entertain an idea that recriminamillion gallons, consumption | tion will pass for orgument. 30 million gallons, yield 15 Such might pass in Peru, or million gallons - loss 15 where they last came from-Manila; but we can assure them In the three days .08 of an it will not do here; and someinch of rain was registered at thing more than pretended necessity for perpetrating so serious a crimo as that of displacing a shipmaster from his command. Had Mr Duble, in either of the communications we have published for him, told of Jefferson having shot at any member of his crew, or of having committed some act warranting a reason to believe he was unfit At 3.35 p.m. yesterday, a for command, we might have traffic accident occurred at inclined to an opinion that in near North some way or other he was justi-Street, in which a West bound fled in the course pursued.

### MISDEMEANANT

As it is, we can but look on him. transportation to some penal settlement is too good. In answer to our verbal question of - "why did you act as you did?" he could only reply -/ Because Jefferson wanted run away with the ship," as though it was not competent in any long acquainted with navigation to form an opinion upon such a subject when besed on mele surmise. Mr Duble does not attempt to deny Captain Jefferson's statement ( that the ship. when taken from him was in latitude 22 North and longitude 139 past. a few days run from Luzon only, and therefore in her proper position on a great circle course from Callan to Manila. The affair, indeed, is too transparent,-and though a brazen face is wonderful in its effects on some minds,-and in this country he may not obtain all he desires -we feel assured that if there is anything iko fair play in that distracted country. Peru, he will yet receive ino reward his conduct deservés, · APPLICATION, IN PENCIL, UPON

### WHICH THE OFFICERS OF THE

In the name of heaven sent me assistance before my life in sacrificed by my piratical crew. I am chained and ironed in the hold and ander pain of having my life taken, n case I am found communicating to you. I am incommunicable with any one except. Mr Rubinet and the American Vice-Consul, but as I am a British subject I claim in the name of my country the protection of the law from mutinous pirates. that have stripped me of everything and I am named—the pirates have my instruments, and clothing